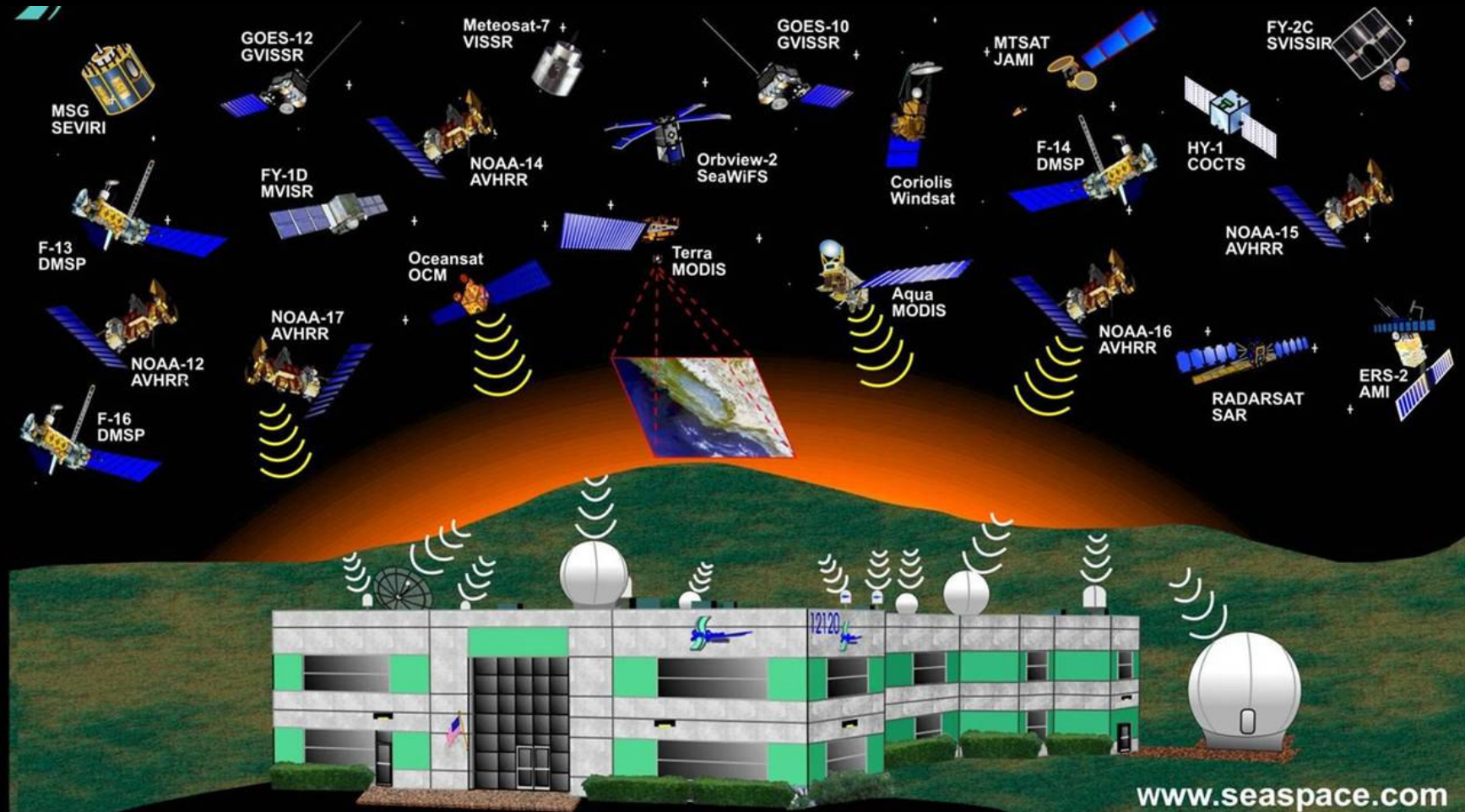




SeaSpace Corporation



What do we do?

SeaSpace builds and integrates hardware and software products for the receipt, processing, display and routing of real-time and scientific quality satellite data.

Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspace.com
858-746-1124



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Rapid product generation from MODIS and future satellite sensors

Overview

1. MODIS data acquisition and processing (*From clusters to high-end desktop workstations*)
2. Processing system hardware
3. Configuration files
4. Processing threads
5. Timing tests and results
6. Sample output products
7. Summary and future (NPP/NPOESS)

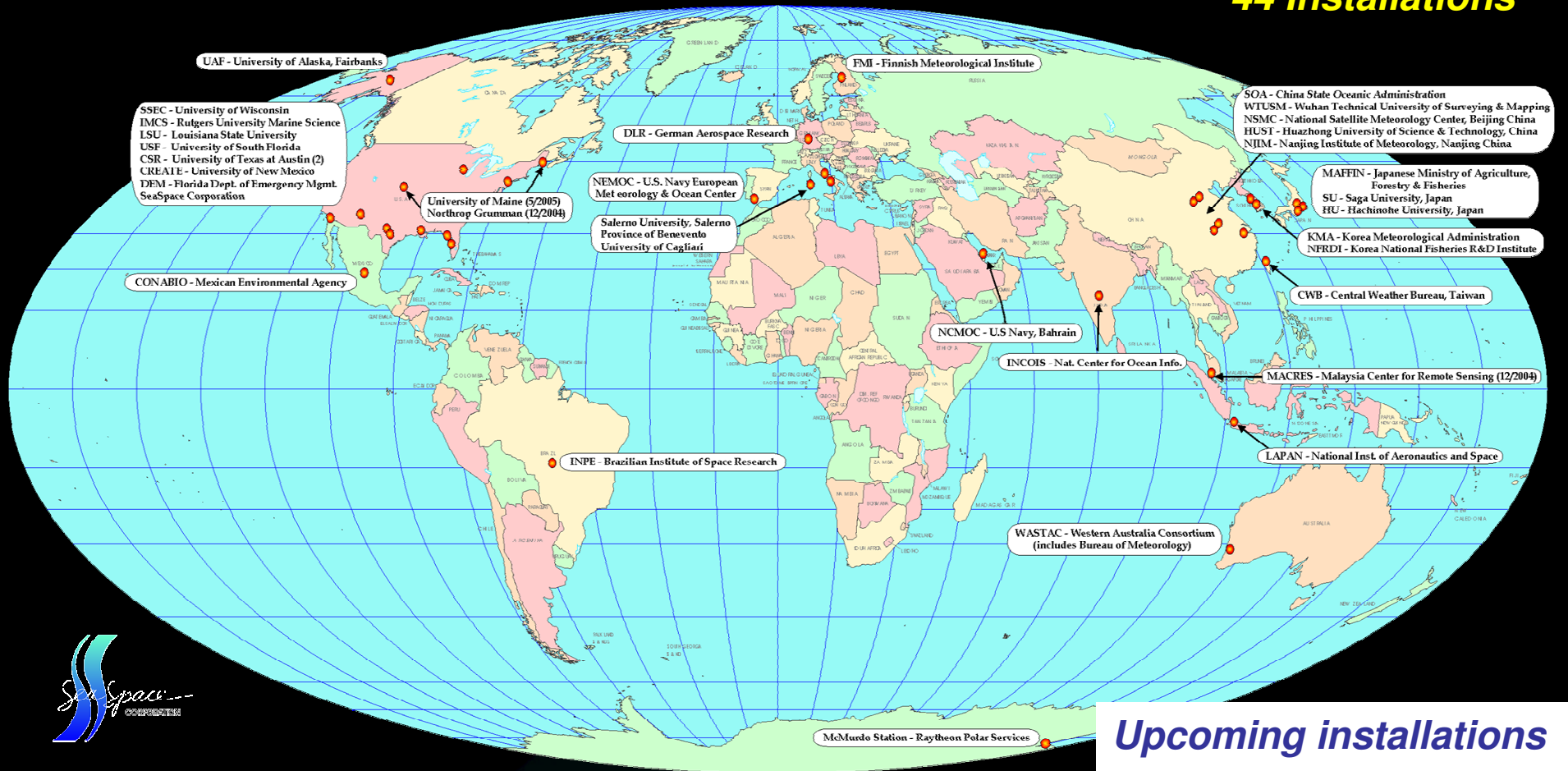


SeaSpace Corporation



X-band Satellite Ground Station Installations - Leader

44 Installations



Upcoming installations

Telespazio, Matera, Italy

Turkish Met, Ankara

Philippine Met, Manila

Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspacespace.com
858-746-1124





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*Indian National Centre for Ocean
Information Services (INCOIS),
Hyderabad – 2.4m Dual X/L System*



Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspace.com
858-746-1124



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Processing considerations for direct broadcast users

- Ability to generate MODIS land, ocean, and atmospheric products rapidly (under 15 minutes of data acquisition). To be able to extend this to future telemetries.
- Ability to pre-define required products and Area of Interest
- Employ an easily editable configuration file for product generation
- Use percent area for land or ocean coverage to eliminate or include the processing of certain granules (*or defer processing to a later time*).
- Ability to easily add or remove products/telemetries (turn OFF or ON).
- Provide a processing frame work that can be extendable/scaleable for any telemetry in the future.
- Provide a reason for DB users to archive raw data *rather* than level 2 products



Processing platform description

Dual Quad Core Xeon X5355 2.6 GHz

16 GB RAM

750 GB disk

8 simultaneous processing threads (optimal)

Optimization in the future may include:

CPU Speed

Memory Speed

Bus Speed

Hard drive Speed



Processing test details

- Test pass: Aqua-1 2007/09/30 21:28:50 GMT 6023 lines
- Default Configproc (*configuration file*) settings
- Data processed into Granules
- Each Granule processed to Level0, Level 1a/1b, Level 2 HDF and remapped
- 8 simultaneous processing threads (*optimal*) – could be adjusted higher or lower depending on requirements
- TeraScan function “*waitd*” used to control the processing threads.



What is waitd ?

- *Daemon* that waits for data to be delivered to one or more directories, then initiates processing.
- *-g* Normal mode, background in *non-idle* mode until it receives a signal to do otherwise
- *-i* Idle mode, background in *idle mode* until it receives a signal to do otherwise. Parameters include:

telem-or-format (kind of data, telemetry name etc)

Incoming-dir (directories where files are arriving)

name-template (Wildcard expression for matching files to be processed)

process-name (process to run on arriving file)

Wait-until-age (matching files must be at least this old (secs) to process)

Keep-after (number of matching files to keep around after processing; excess matching files are removed)

hours-too-old (get rid of matching files this many hours old, processed or not)



Sample Configuration file

- [Process]
- scrub_max_files:
- scrub_max_mbytes:
- scrub_age_hours: 480
- {
- [modis_products]
- active: yes
- function: process_thread
- input_directory: products/raw
- input_files: 20*.raw
- {
- [Thread]
- {
- [level0]
- active: yes
- function: eos_seadas_level0
- input_files: *.raw
- output_files: *.pds
- save_directory: products/hdf/modis/level0
- save_files: *pds



Sample Configuration file

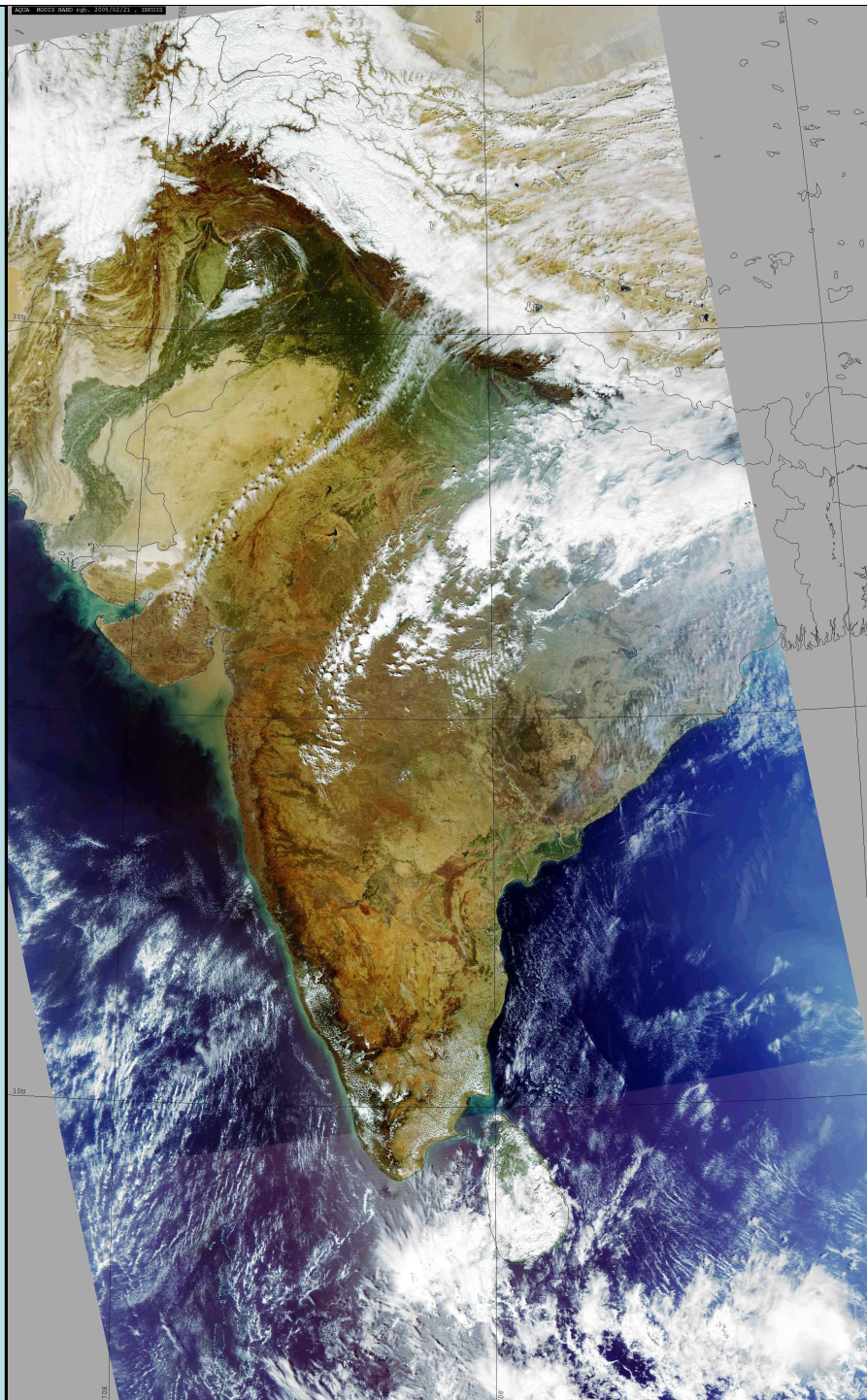
- [Process]
- scrub_max_files:
- scrub_max_mbytes:
- scrub_age_hours: 480
- {
- [modis_products]
- active: yes
- function: process_thread
- input_directory: products/raw
- input_files: 20*.raw
- {
- [level1]
- active: yes
- function: eos_seadas_level1
- input_directory: products/hdf/modis/level0
- input_files: *.pds
- output_files: MYD03*.hdf MYD02*.hdf
- save_directory: products/hdf/modis/level1
- save_files: MYD03*.hdf MYD02*.hdf
- remove_work_files: *.pds



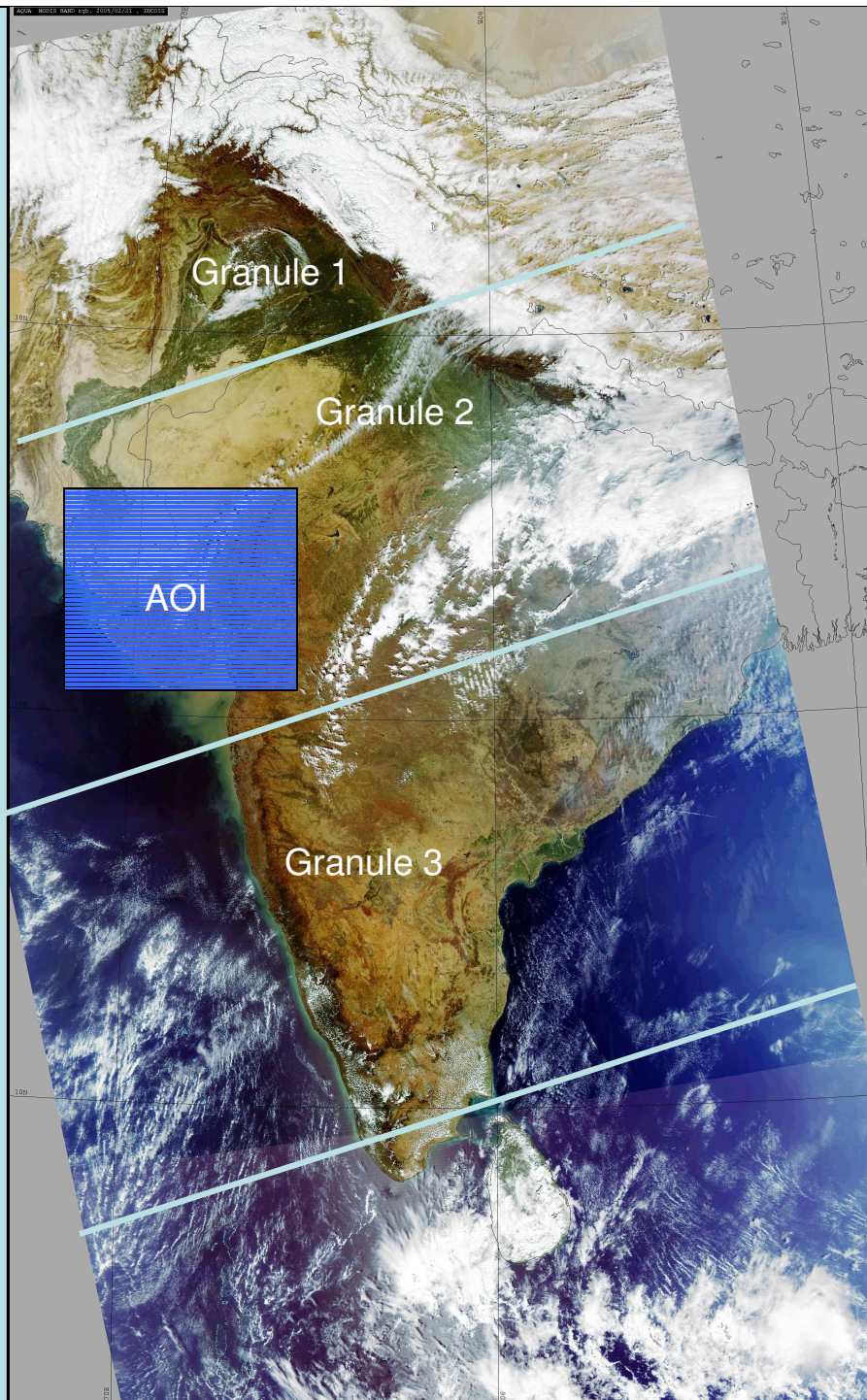
Sample Configuration file

- [Process]
- scrub_max_files:
- scrub_max_mbytes:
- scrub_age_hours: 480
- {
- [modis_products]
- active: yes
- function: process_thread
- input_directory: products/raw
- input_files: 20*.raw
- {
- [cloudmask]
- active: yes
- function: eos_seadas_cloudmask
- input_directory: products/hdf/modis/level1
- input_files: MYD02*.hdf MYD03*.hdf
- output_files: MYD35*.hdf MYD35X*.hdf
- save_directory: products/hdf/modis/cloudmask
- save_files: MYD35*.hdf MYD35X*.hdf
- remove_work_files: MYD35X*.hdf

*Aqua MODIS – RGB
Color Composite. Data
acquired and
processed using
SeaSpace's TeraScan
at INCOIS.*



***Aqua MODIS –
Granule and Area of
Interest (AOI) based
processing.***



MODIS PRODUCTS AND APPLICATIONS

Calibration

- MOD 01 - Level 1A
- MOD 02 - Level 1B Calibrated Geolocated Radiances
- MOD 03 - Geolocation Dataset

Atmosphere

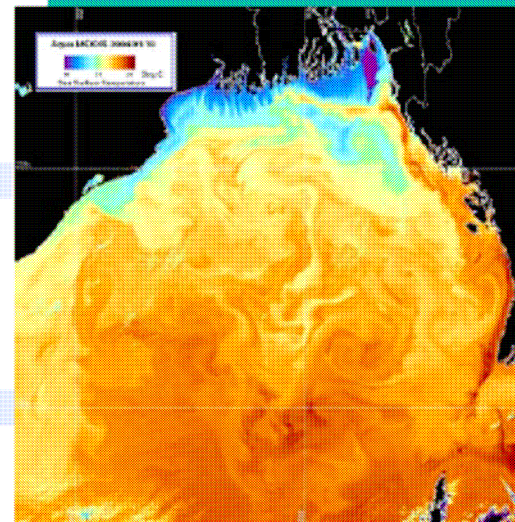
- MOD 04 - Aerosol Product
 - Aerosol Angstrom Coefficient
 - Aerosol Optical Depth
- MOD 05 - Total Precipitable Water (Water Vapor)
- MOD 06 - Cloud Product, Cloud Top, and Cloud Optical Depth
- MOD 07 - Atmospheric Profiles
- MOD 35 - Cloud Mask

Land

- MOD 09 - Surface Reflectance
- MOD 11 - Land Surface Temperature & Emissivity
- MOD 13 - NDVI & Enhanced Vegetation Index (EVI)
- MOD 14 - Thermal Anomalies, Hot Spots, Active Fires & Biomass Burning

Ocean

- MOD 18 - Normalized Water-Leaving Radiance
 - Pigment Concentration
 - Chlorophyll Fluorescence
 - Chlorophyll_a Pigment Concentration
 - Photosynthetically Available Radiation (PAR)
 - Organic Matter Concentration
 - Suspended-Solids Concentration
 - Coccolith Concentration
 - Ocean Water Attenuation Coefficient, K490
 - Sea Surface Temperature
 - Total Absorption Coefficient
 - Ocean Aerosol Properties
 - Clear Water Epsilon
 - Diffuse Attenuation Coefficient at 490 nm



*Above:
Sea Surface Temperatures
for the Bay of Bengal
from Aqua MODIS*

*Below left: True color image
from Aqua MODIS.*



Processing test details

- Test pass: Aqua-1 2007/09/30 21:28:50 GMT 6023 lines
- Default Configproc (*configuration file*) settings
- Data processed into Granules
- Each Granule processed to Level0, Level 1a/1b, Level 2 HDF and remapped
- 8 simultaneous processing threads (*optimal*) – could be adjusted higher or lower depending on requirements
- TeraScan function “*waitd*” used to control the processing threads.



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Complete Aqua pass over San Diego ground station (6023 lines)

•MODIS Data Product	• Processing time
•Level 0	2 minutes
•Level 1B	2 minutes
•Level 2**	8 minutes
•Total	12 minutes

**** Includes MODIS (land, Ocean, atmosphere), AIRS, and AMSRE products**



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Area of Interest – San Diego MASTER 1000 X 1000

•MODIS Data Product	• Processing time
•Level 0	1 minutes
•Level 1B	3 minutes
•Level 2**	7 minutes
•Total	11 minutes

**** Includes MODIS (land, Ocean, atmosphere), AIRS, and AMSRE products**



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Processing time by product discipline

• Ocean Color	• Processing time
• San Diego AOI	8 minutes
• Whole Pass AOI	9 minutes
• NDVI, EVI, and Land Surface temperatures	• Processing time
• San Diego AOI	9 minutes
• Whole Pass AOI	9 minutes
• Cloudmask and All Level2 cloud products	• Processing time
• San Diego AOI	7 minutes
• Whole Pass AOI	7 minutes

Summary of MODIS Processing Scripts

Product	TeraScan Script ^A	NASA DAAC Process	Depends On Output From
level0	eos_seadas_level0	AquaModisGbad.xml or TerraModis.xml ^B	granule_pproc
gbad	eos_seadas_gbad ¹	aqua_main ^C	eos_seadas_level0
level1	eos_seadas_level1	l1_aqua.pl or l1_terra.pl ^C	eos_seadas_level0
cloudmask	eos_seadas_cloudmask ²	MOD_PR35.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1
fire	eos_seadas_fire ²	mod14 ^C	eos_seadas_level1
ndvi	eos_seadas_ndvi	crefl1.4 and ndvi_evi.2.1 ^C	eos_seadas_level1
cloud_record	eos_seadas_cloud_record ²	MOD_PR06CR.exe ^C MOD_PR06CT.exe ^C MOD_PR06CD.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1 and eos_seadas_cloudmask
cloud_profiles	eos_seadas_cloud_profiles ²	MOD_PR07.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1 and eos_seadas_cloudmask
aerosol	eos_seadas_aerosol ²	MOD_PR04_05.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1 and eos_seadas_cloudmask
snow_cover	eos_seadas_snow_cover ²	MOD_PR10.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1 and eos_seadas_cloudmask
sst	eos_seadas_sst ^{2 3}	MOD_PR28.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1 and eos_seadas_cloudmask
sea_ice	eos_seadas_sea_ice ²	MOD_PR29.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1 and eos_seadas_cloudmask
ocean_color	eos_seadas_ocean_color ^{2 3}	MOD_PR18.exe ^C	eos_seadas_level1, eos_seadas_cloudmask, and eos_seadas_sst

Ancillary Data

Processes that use ancillary data use a time window defined in `$PASSDIR/config/system.config` to find the best matching ancillary files in the following:

1. Ancillary data in `$DATADIR/ancillary/eos_gbad`
2. Ancillary data in `$DATADIR/ancillary/modis_cloud`
3. Ancillary data in `$DATADIR/ancillary/ocean_color`

Script Location

- A. `$TSCANROOT/batch/bin`
- B. `$NASA_DAAC/JAVA_DAAC/config`
- C. `$NASA_DAAC/bin`

NASA DAAC Batch Processing

Processing mill runs multiple times per pass to generate all configured products.

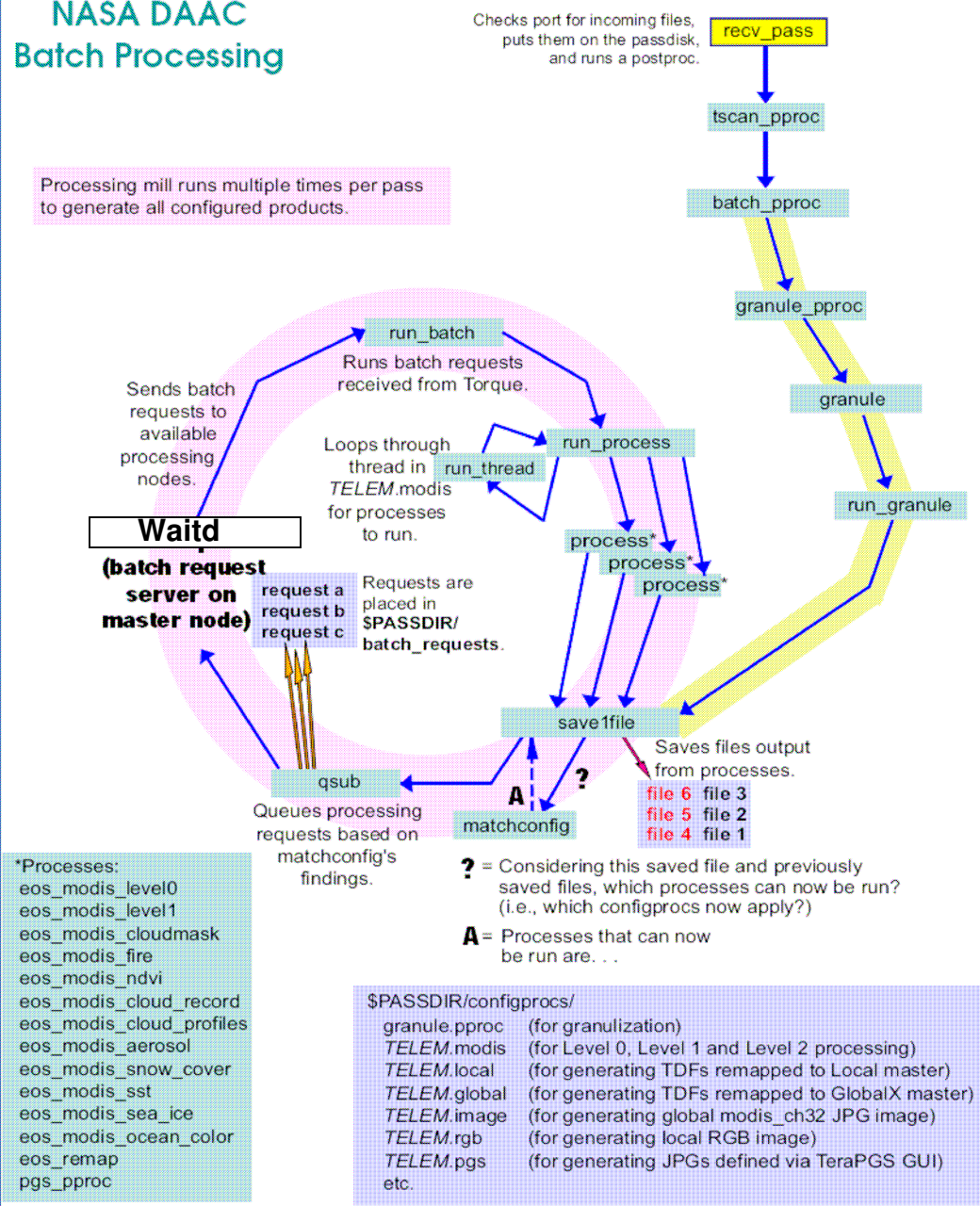


Figure 10-3. The Batch Processing Mill

Summary of Types of Products Delivered

MODIS Processing	Output Products	Location on System
recv_pass	CADU files	pass disk
Granulization	Three raw granules per pass (filenames have .raw extension).	\$DATADIR/products/raw
Level 0	PDS files output by eos_modis_level0 > TerraModis.xml or AquaModisGbad.xml according to aquadb.modis and terradb.modis configproc files.	\$DATADIR/products/hdf/modis/level0
Level 1B	HDF products output by eos_modis_level1 > I1_aqua.pl or I1_terra.pl according to aquadb.modis and terradb.modis configproc files.	\$DATADIR/products/hdf/modis/level1
Level 2	HDF products output by Level2 processing specified in aquadb.modis and terradb.modis configprocs. Level 2 processes are:	\$DATADIR/products/hdf/modis/ product_subdirectories:
	eos_modis_cloud_mask > MOD_PR35.exe	cloudmask
	eos_modis_fire > mod14	fire
	eos_modis_ndvi > crefl.1.v > ndvi_evi.2.1	ndvi
	eos_modis_cloud_record > MOD_PR06CR.exe > MOD_PR06CT.exe > MOD_PR06CD.exe	clouds
	eos_modis_cloud_profiles > MOD_PR07.exe	clouds
	eos_modis_aerosol > MOD_PR04_05.exe	aerosol
	eos_modis_snow_cover > MOD_PR10.exe	snow_cover
	eos_modis_sst > MOD_PR28.exe	sst
	eos_modis_sea_ice > MOD_PR29.exe	sea_ice
	eos_modis_ocean_color > MOD_PR18.exe	ocean_color
Remapping	TDF products remapped to the GlobalX master by eos_remap, as specified in the aquadb.global and terradb.global configprocs.	\$DATADIR/products/tdf/Global/modis
	TDF products remapped to the Local master by eos_remap, as specified in the aquadb.local and terradb.local configprocs.	\$DATADIR/products/tdf/Local/modis
Quicklook image processing	JPG images generated by simple_image run according to aquadb.image and terradb.image configprocs. simple_rgb is run according to aquadb.rgb and terradb.rgb configprocs	\$DATADIR/products/images/modis
PGS processing	JPGs generated by pgs_pproc according to product definitions made by users via the TeraPGS GUI and stored in \$PASSDIR/pgsprocs. Input is Global TDFs. (See "Module 9: TeraPGS" of this training guide for more about TeraPGS).	Directories or remote sites according to PGS distribution records.



Some sample MODIS imagery from our installations



MODIS Image

Description:

MODIS RGB Product

Ch1, Ch3, Ch4
composite

August 23, 2004

S. Italy and the
Mediterranean sea

Aqua/MODIS 250 m
and 500m calibrated
data





MODIS Image

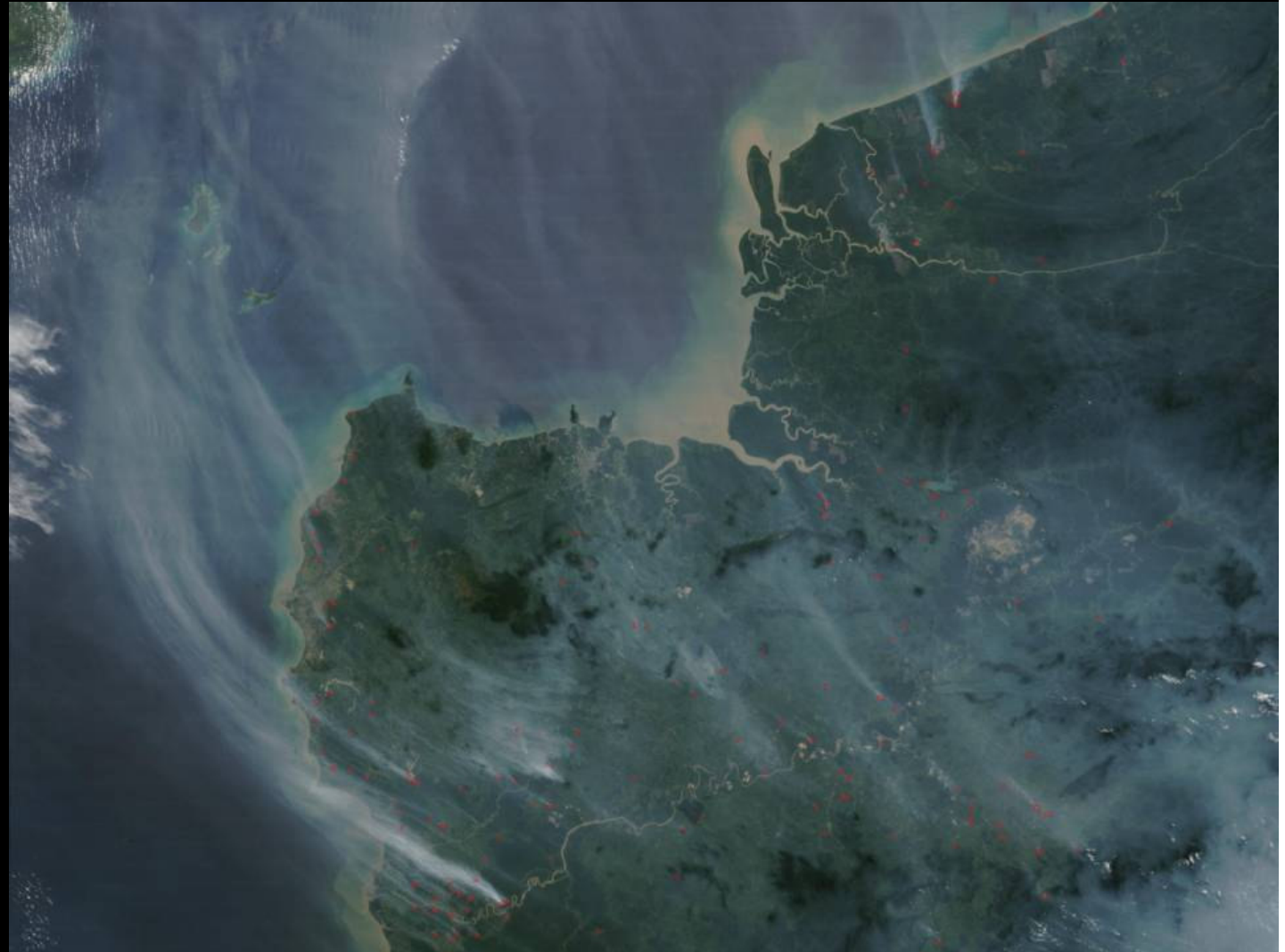
Description:

MODIS RGB Product

Ch1, Ch3, Ch4
composite

Borneo smoke plumes

Aqua/MODIS 250 m
and 500m calibrated
data





Aqua MODIS

**Volcanic Alert
Algorithm**

MOD_PRVOLC

October 28, 2002

Mt Etna, Sicily

Volcanic Eruption

*From U.S. MeTOC, Rota
Spain*



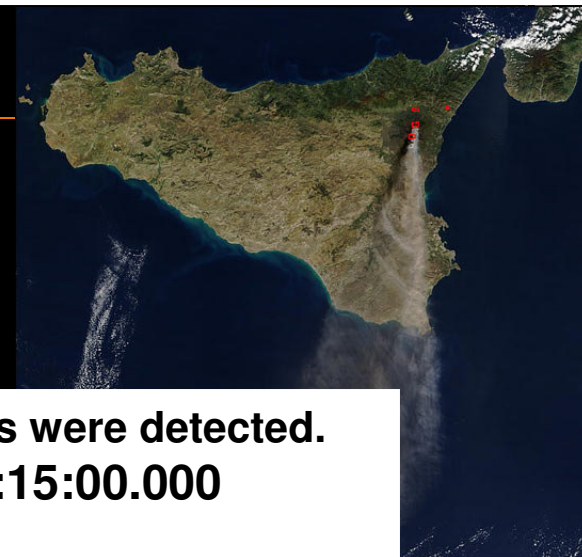
Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspace.com
858-746-1124



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**ASCII text files for line/sample where volcanic eruptions/or fires were detected.
Aqua MODIS Data Collection date & time 2002-10-28T12:15:00.000
This example is over Mt. Etna**

Ch 21	Ch 22	Ch29	Ch31	Ch32	Lat.	Lon.	Sol Z	SenZ	SenAz	Line	Samp
8.336	10.000	6.318	12.075	11.364	37.705856	14.988217	0.969	0.369	-1.710	1530	444
4.886	10.000	7.172	11.324	10.382	37.704479	14.976489	0.969	0.367	-1.710	1530	445
26.416	10.000	4.147	14.065	13.456	37.716686	14.998108	0.969	0.370	-1.714	1531	443
43.175	10.000	16.790	41.324	36.209	37.715252	14.985903	0.969	0.369	-1.714	1531	444
16.077	10.000	14.844	13.741	11.508	37.713867	14.974114	0.969	0.367	-1.714	1531	445

Ch 21, 22, 29, 31, 32 – values reported as Corrected Radiance data (DN to radiance)

Solar and Satellite zenith angles reported in radians.

Latitude and Longitude reported in degrees.



MODIS Image

Description:

MODIS RGB Product

Ch1, Ch3, Ch4
composite

Before/ After flooding
in Bangladesh

Aqua/MODIS 250 m
and 500m calibrated
data





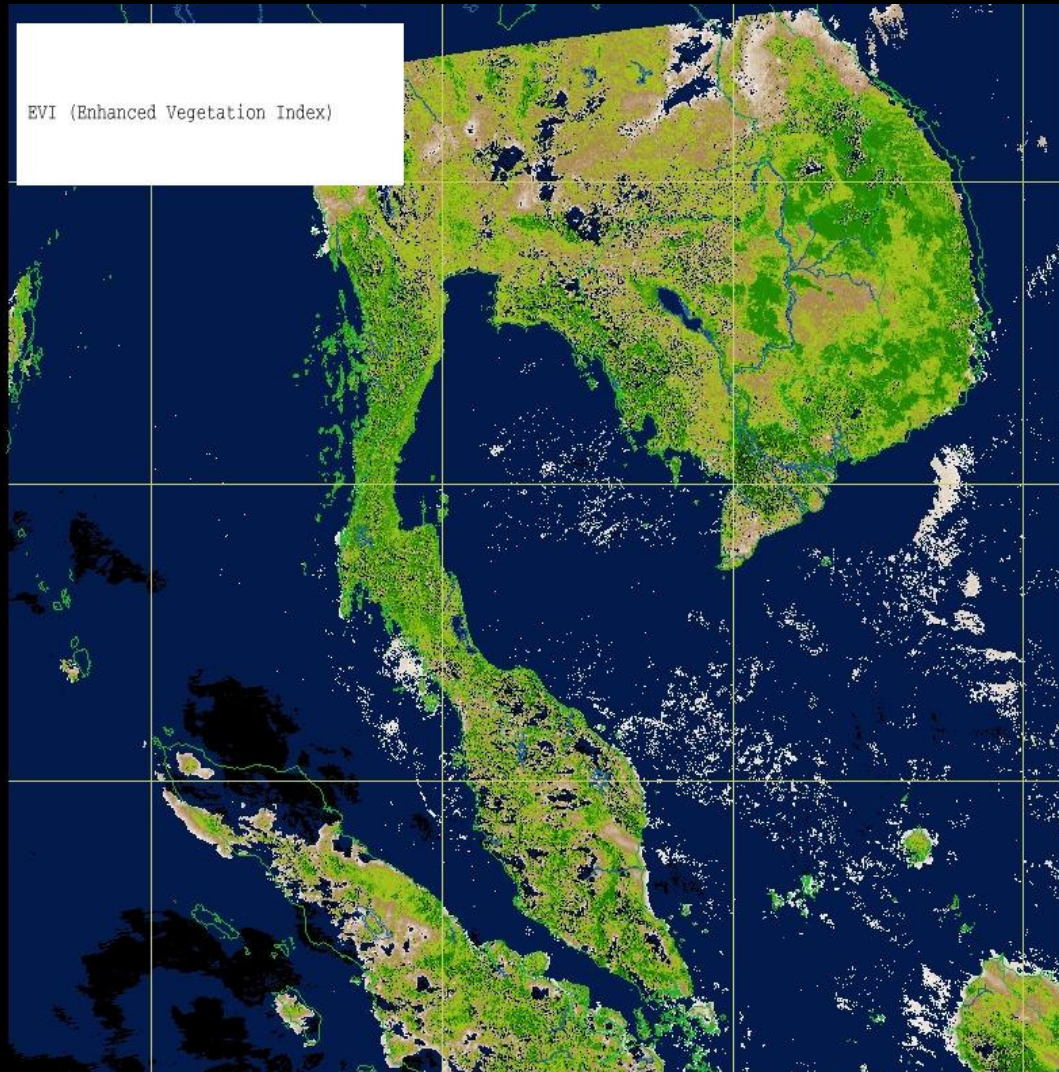
MODIS Image

Description:

MODIS RGB Product

Ch1 and Ch2

Enhanced Vegetation
Index - NASA
algorithm



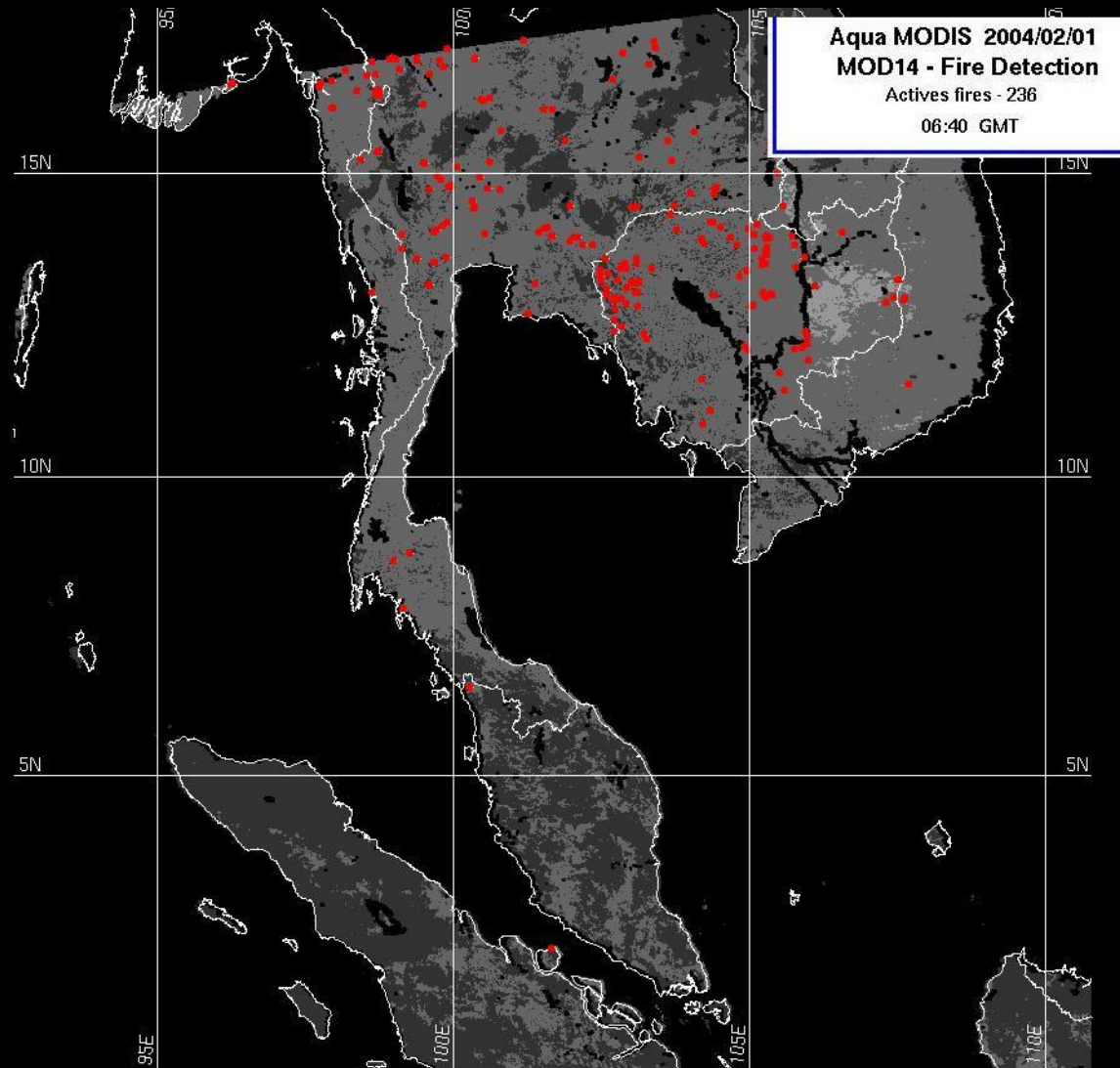


MODIS Image

Description:

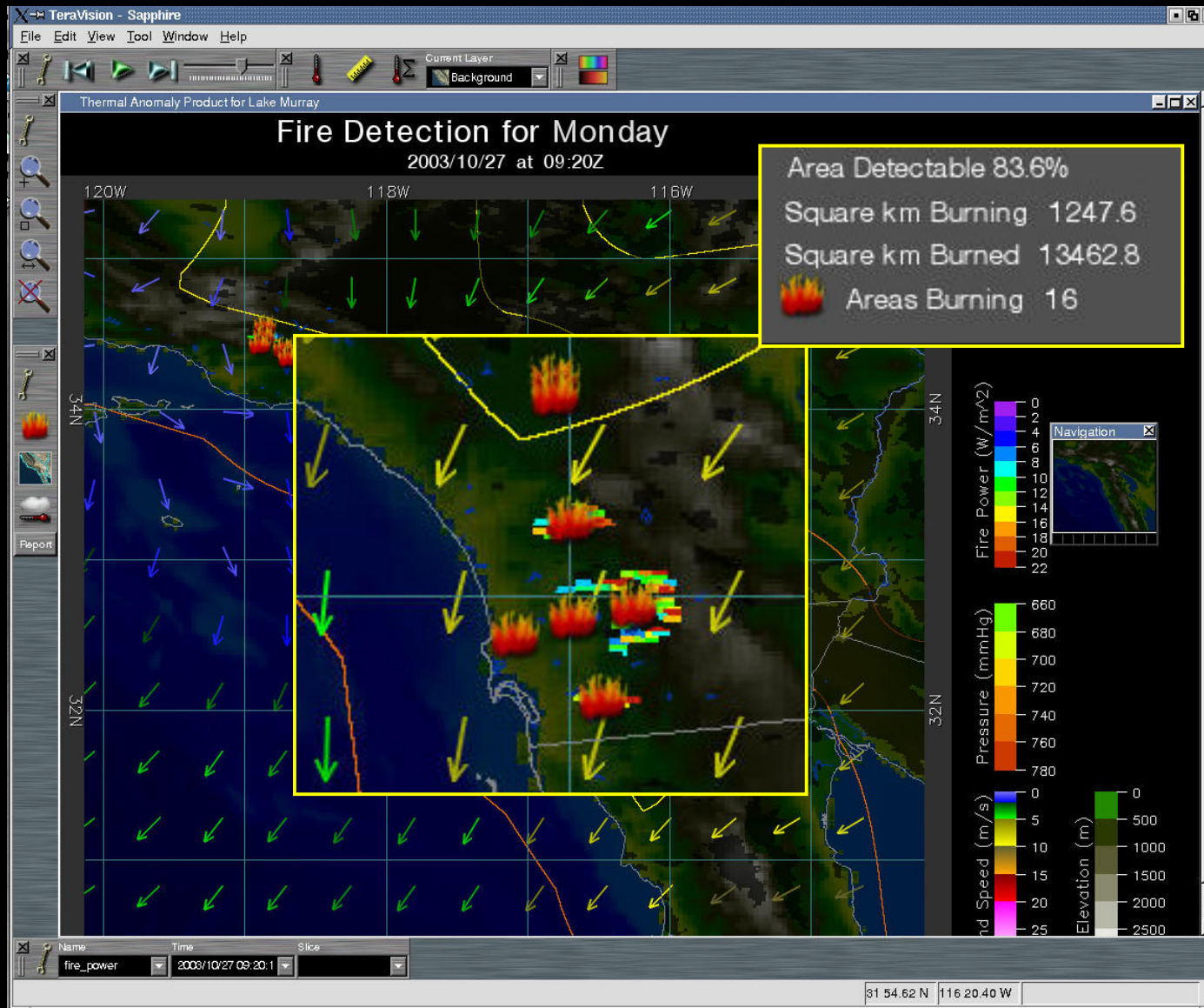
MODIS Active Fire hot
spot product

MOD14 algorithm



TeraScan® Vulcan

Thermal Anomaly Detection of Fires



Automated Vulcan Product

Using MODIS and AVHRR data:

**Graphical Notification
Latitude/Longitude**

Text Notification

**Relative Humidity
Wind Speed/dir
Fire intensity
Area burned
Active fires**

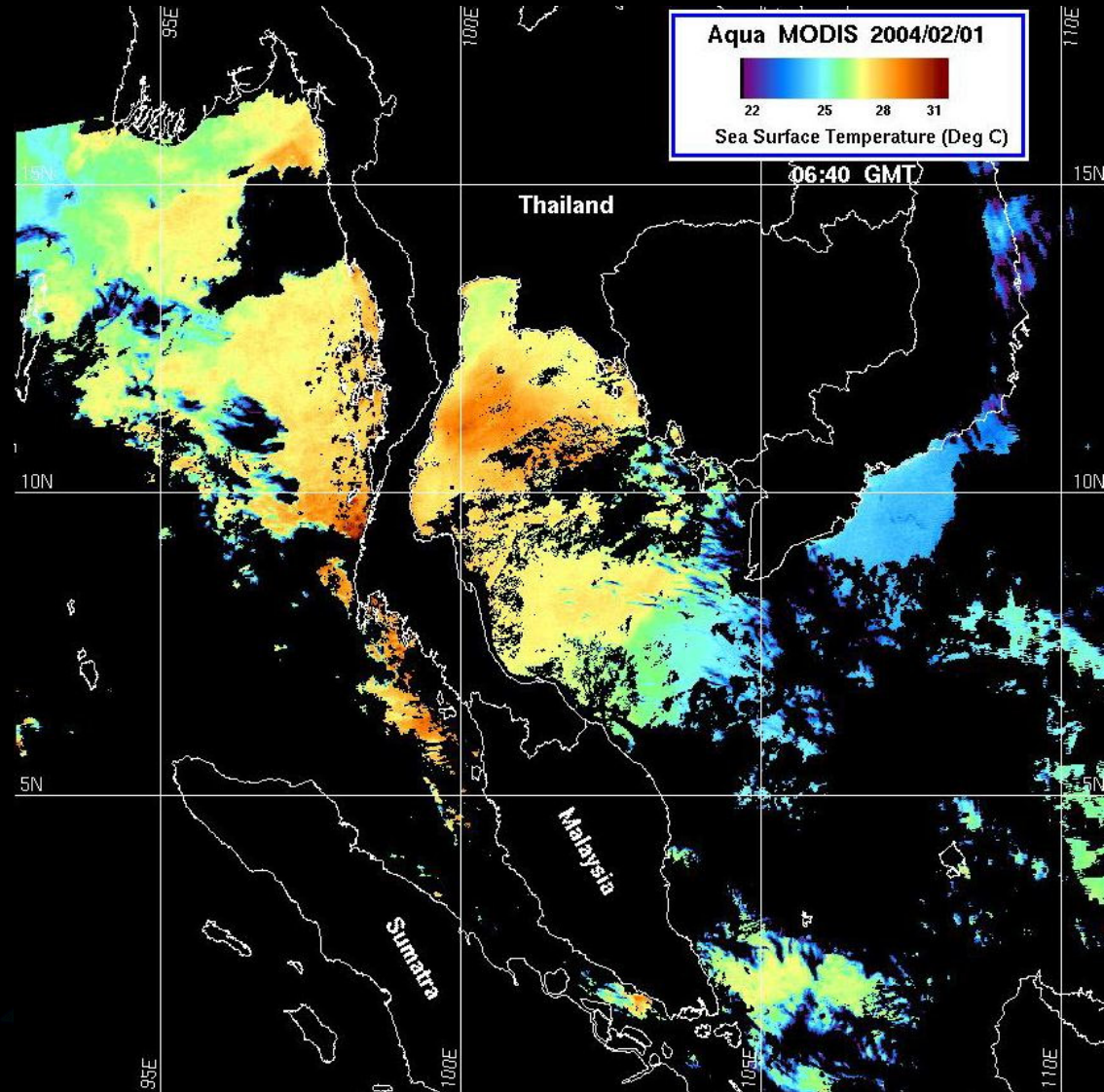


MODIS Image

Description:

MODIS Sea Surface Temperature

NASA MOD28 algorithm – presently incorporated into the latest SeaDAS algorithm.





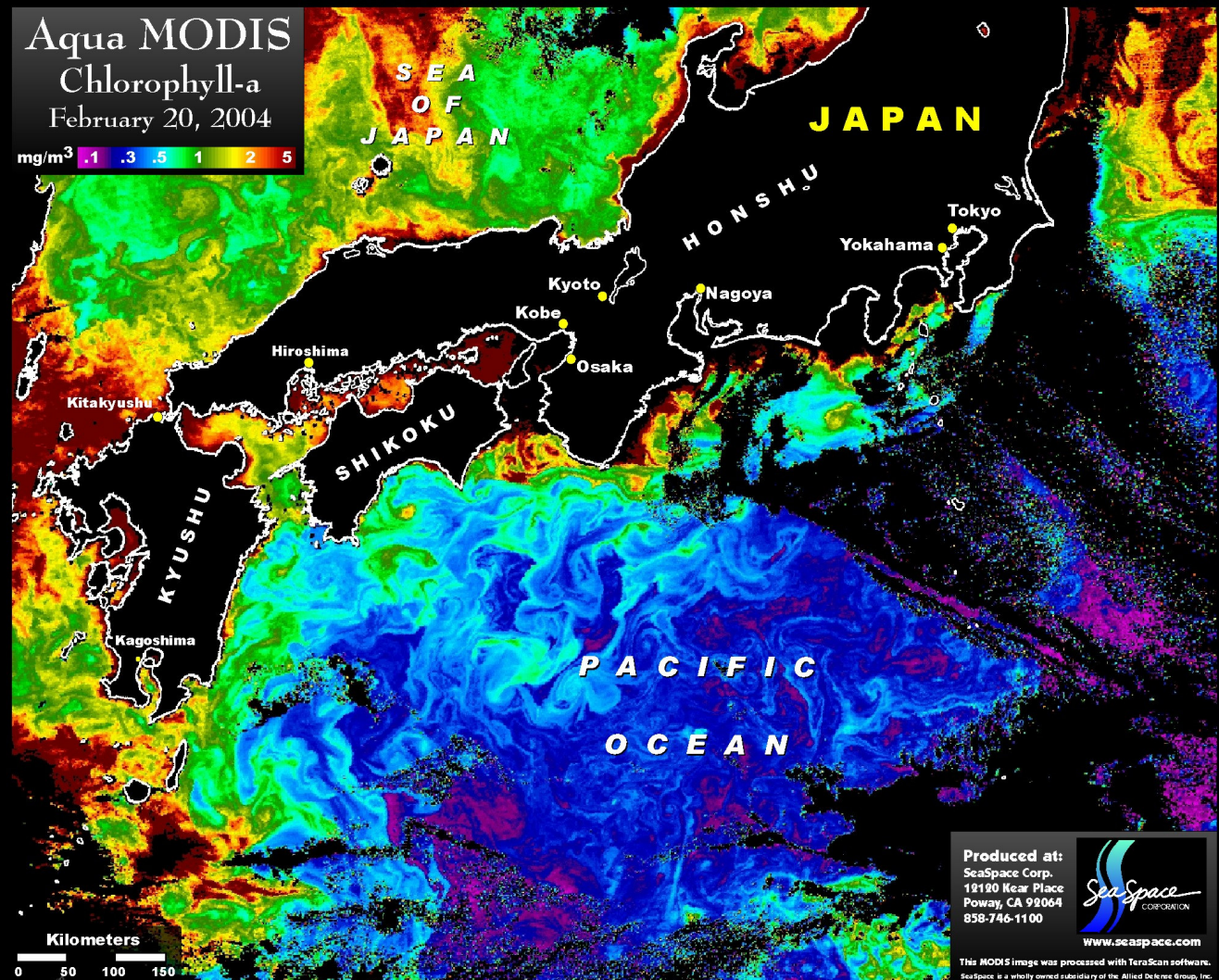
MODIS Image

Description:

MODIS Chlorophyll-a

Ocean Color algorithm
– presently
incorporated into the
latest SeaDAS
algorithm.

*Hokkaido University,
Japan*



Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspace.com
858-746-1124



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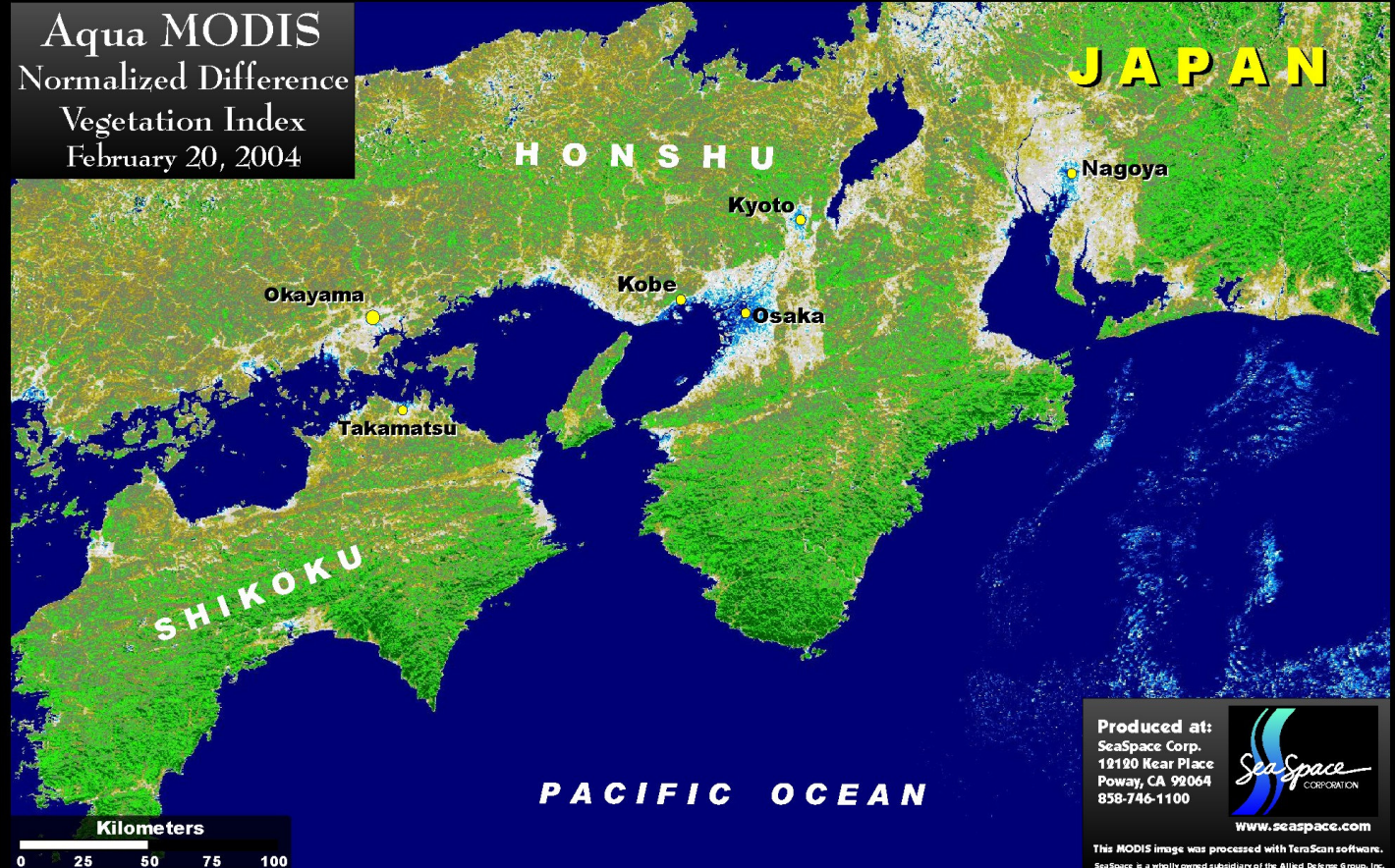
MODIS Image

Description:

MODIS NDVI

NDVI using 250m
bands

*Hokkaido University,
Japan*





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MODIS Image – RGB Color Composite

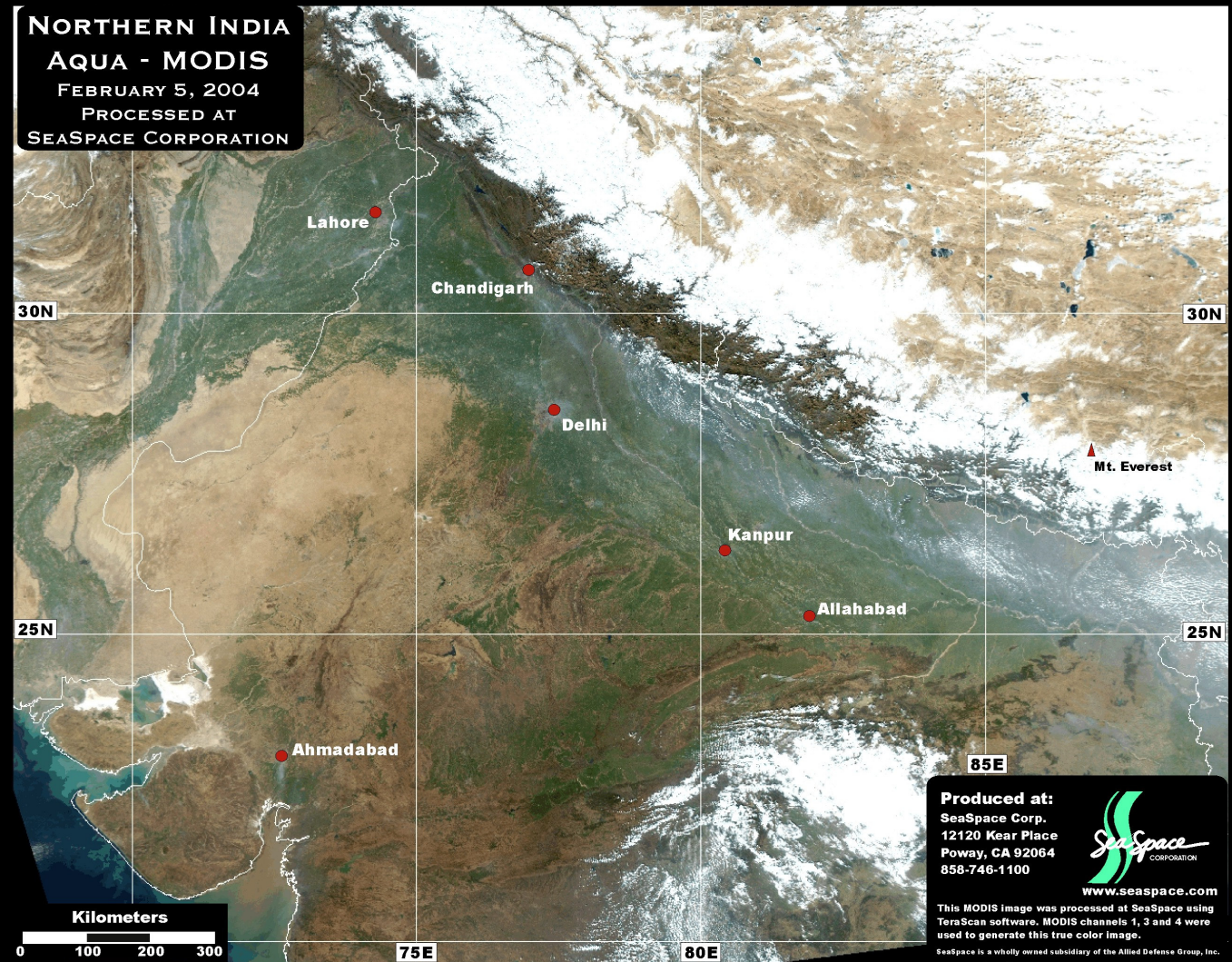
Description:

MODIS (250m, 500 m)

February, 5, 2004

Himalayas Region

CH1, CH4, CH3 -
calibrated



Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspace.com
858-746-1124



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MODIS Image – Snow Cover product

Description:

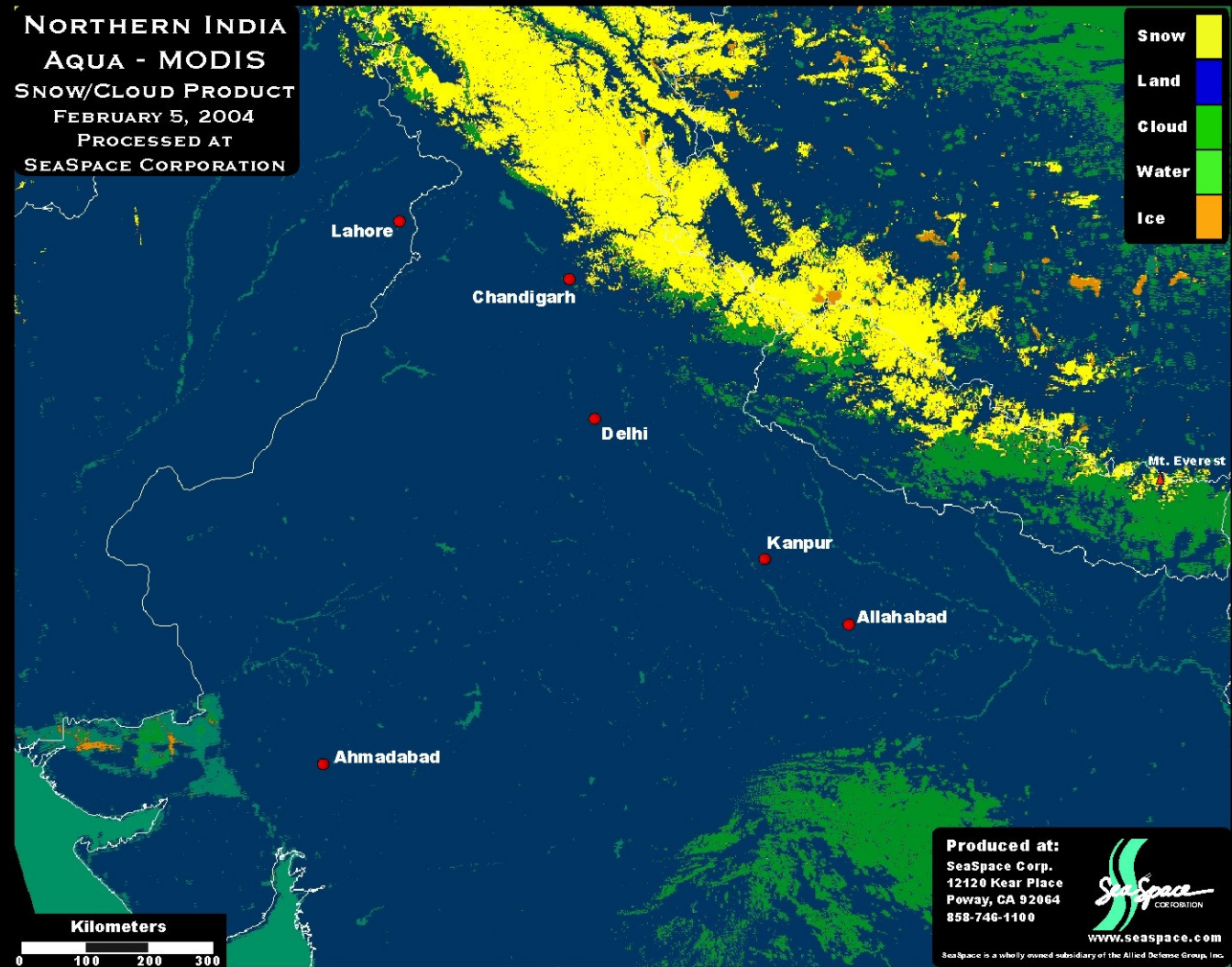
MODIS Snow Cover
Product (500 m)

February, 5, 2004

Himalayas Region

MOD10 Automated
supervised
classification scheme

Discriminates
between snow and
clouds



Dr. Kota Prasad
kprasad@seaspace.com
858-746-1124



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MODIS Image – Cloud Top Temperatures

Description:

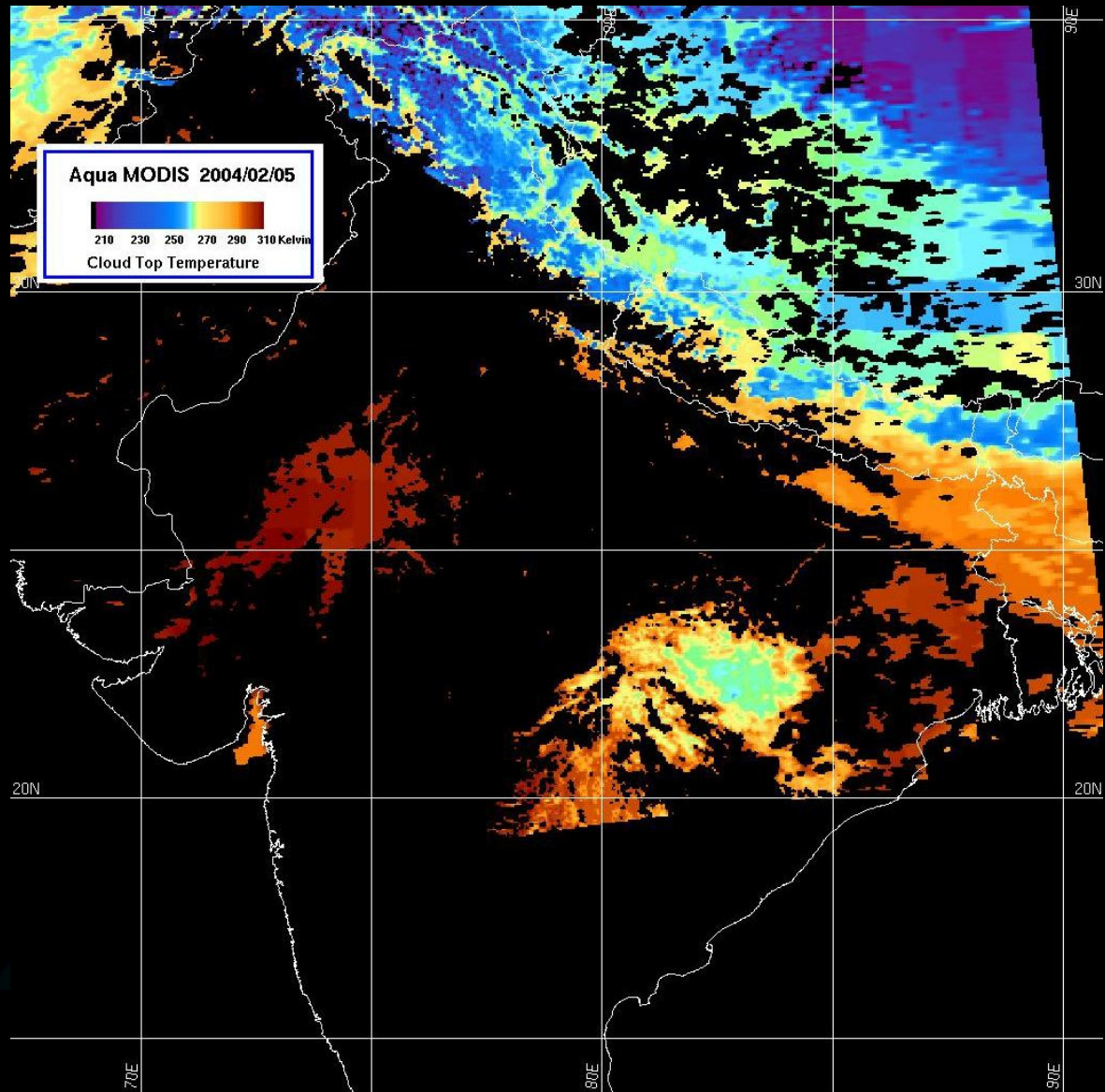
MODIS Cloud Top Temperature Product (1KM)

MOD06 Cloud Top product

Cloud Top Temperature

Aqua/MODIS 1000m calibrated data as inputs to the MOD06 algorithm – Automated supervised classification scheme

Estimates cloud top temperatures





MODIS Image – Cloud Top Temperatures

Description:

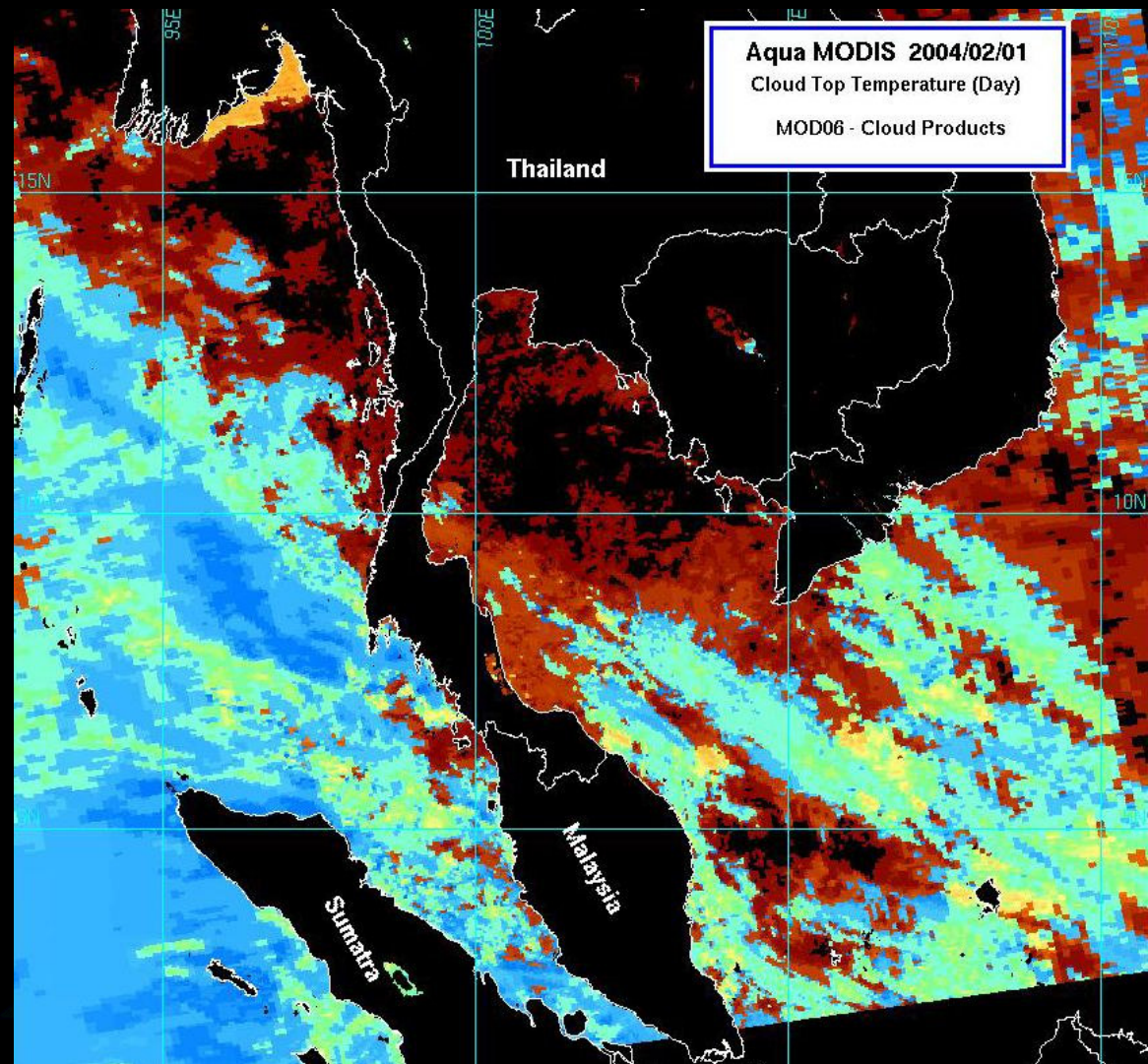
MODIS Cloud Top Temperature Product (1KM)

MOD06 Cloud Top product

Cloud Top Temperature

Aqua/MODIS 1000m calibrated data as inputs to the MOD06 algorithm – Automated supervised classification scheme

Estimates cloud top temperatures





MODIS Image – Aerosol Optical depth

Description:

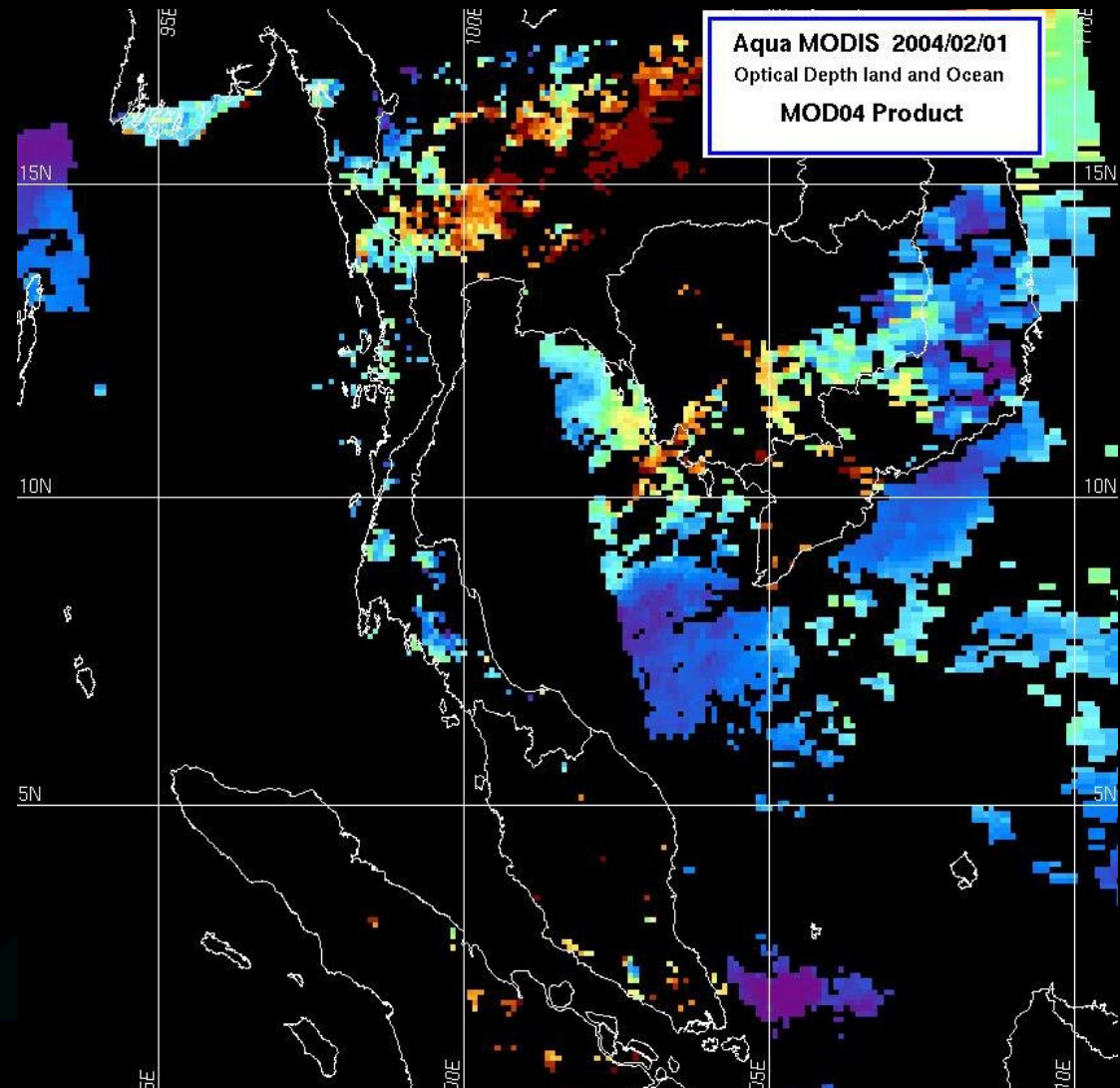
MODIS Aerosols

MOD04 product

Optical depth land & Ocean

Aqua/MODIS 1000m
calibrated data as inputs to
the MOD04 algorithm –
Automated supervised
classification scheme

Estimates Aerosols





MODIS Image – Cloud Optical Depth (OD)

Description:

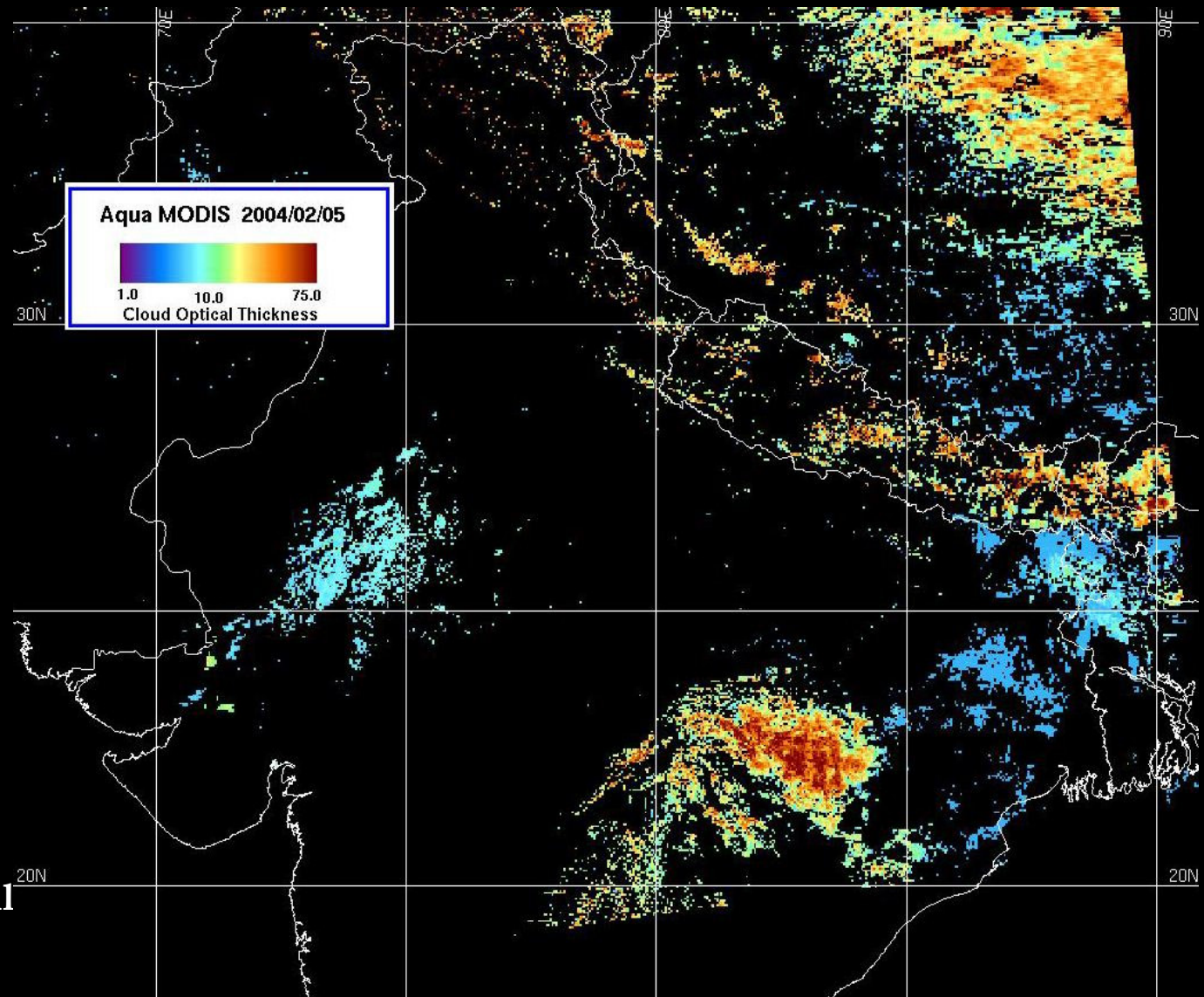
MODIS Cloud Optical
Depth Product

MOD06 Cloud Optical
Depth (OD) product

Cloud Optical Depth

Aqua/MODIS 1000m
calibrated data as inputs to
the MOD06 algorithm –
Automated supervised
classification scheme

Estimates cloud Optical
depth





MODIS Image – Cloud Phase IR

Description:

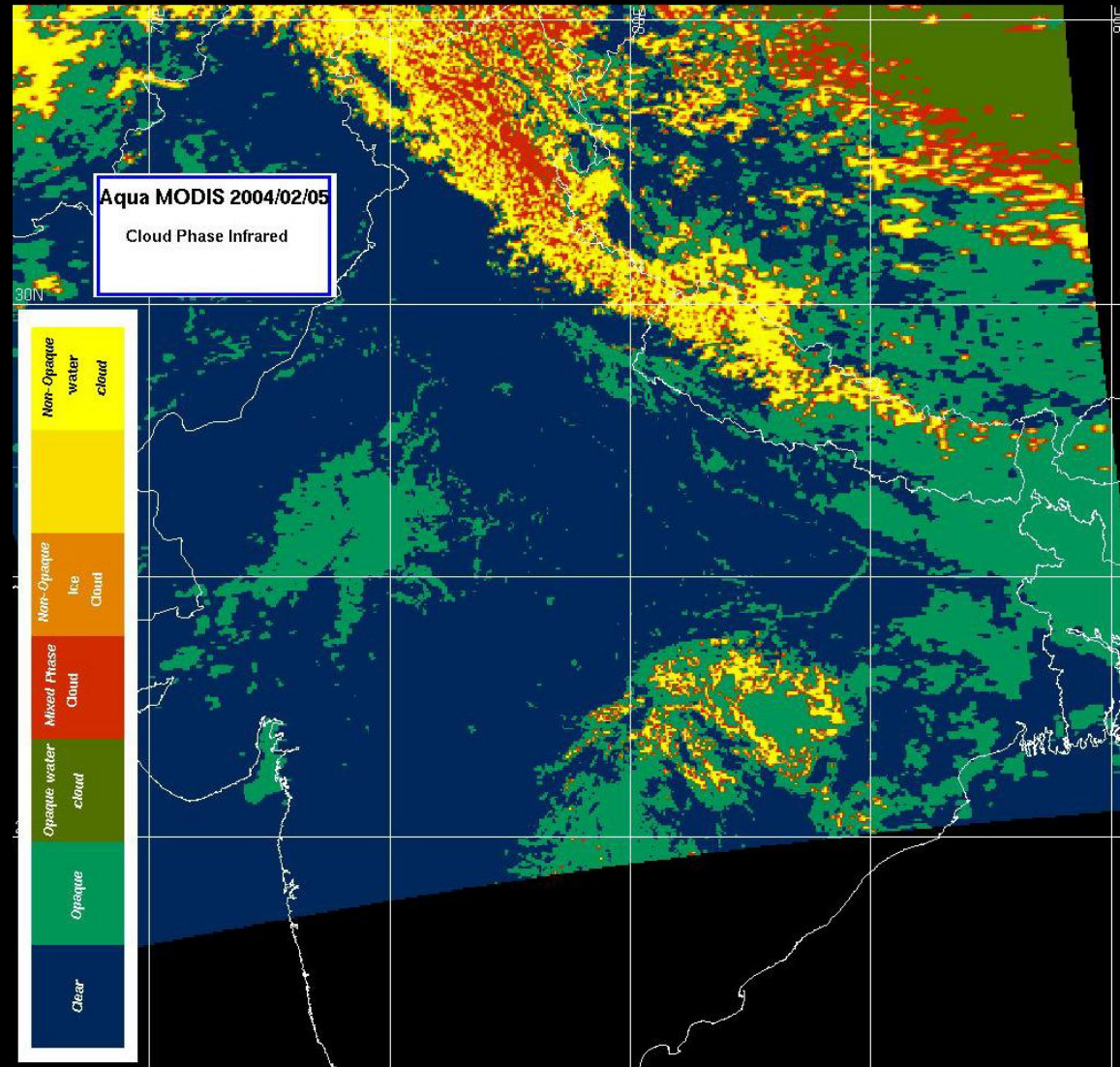
MODIS Cloud Phase Infrared

MOD06 Cloud product

Cloud Phase

Aqua/MODIS 1000m
calibrated data as inputs to
the MOD06 algorithm –
Automated supervised
classification scheme

Estimates cloud Phase





MODIS Image – Sea Surface Temperature

Description:

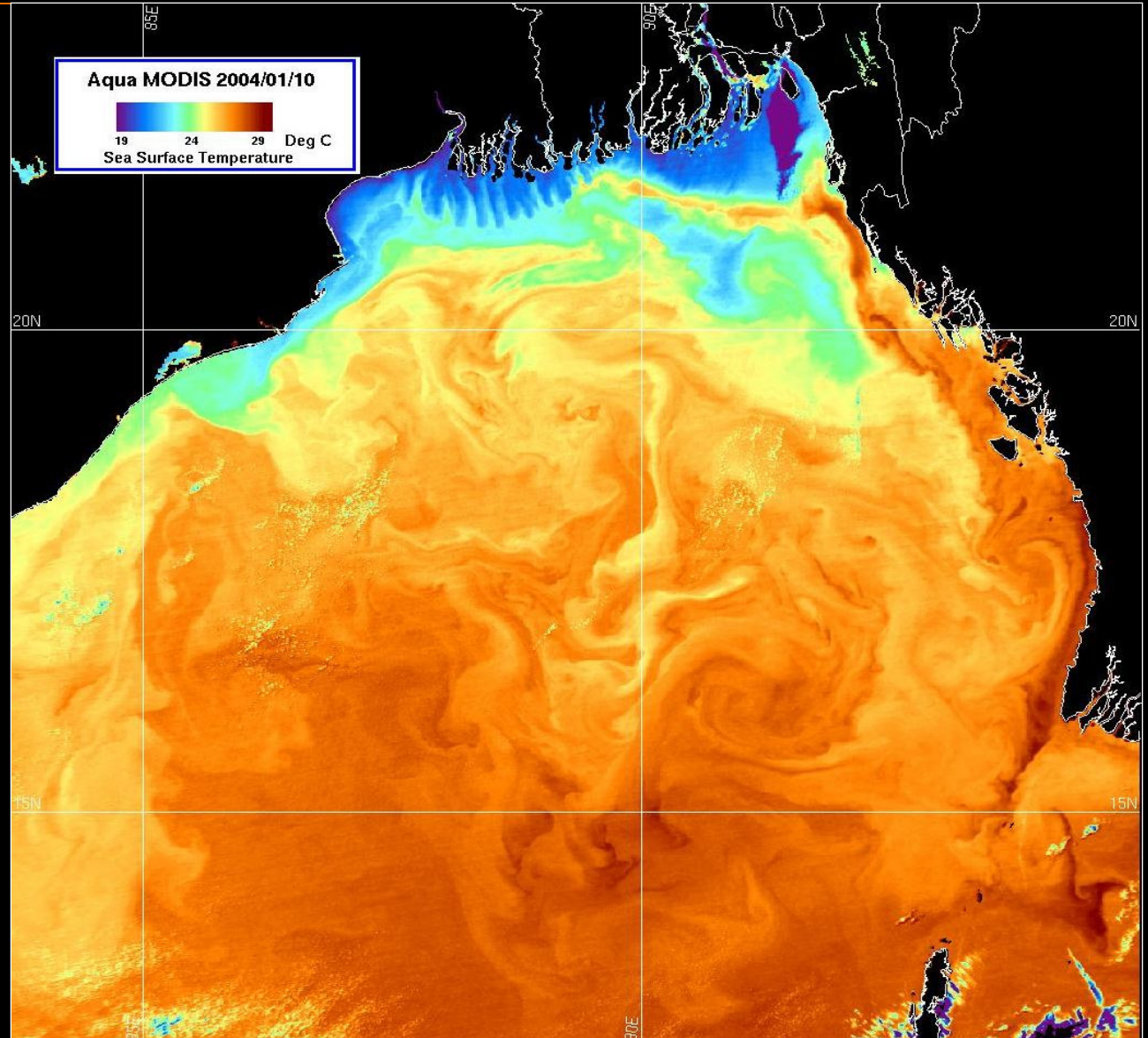
MODIS Derived Product

Sea Surface Temperature

January 11, 2004 (08:00 GMT),– Bay of Bengal.

Aqua/MODIS 1km Thermal IR bands, using MOD28 SST_MODIS algorithm

MODIS Sea Surface Temperature algorithm





MODIS Image – Land Surface Temperature

Description:

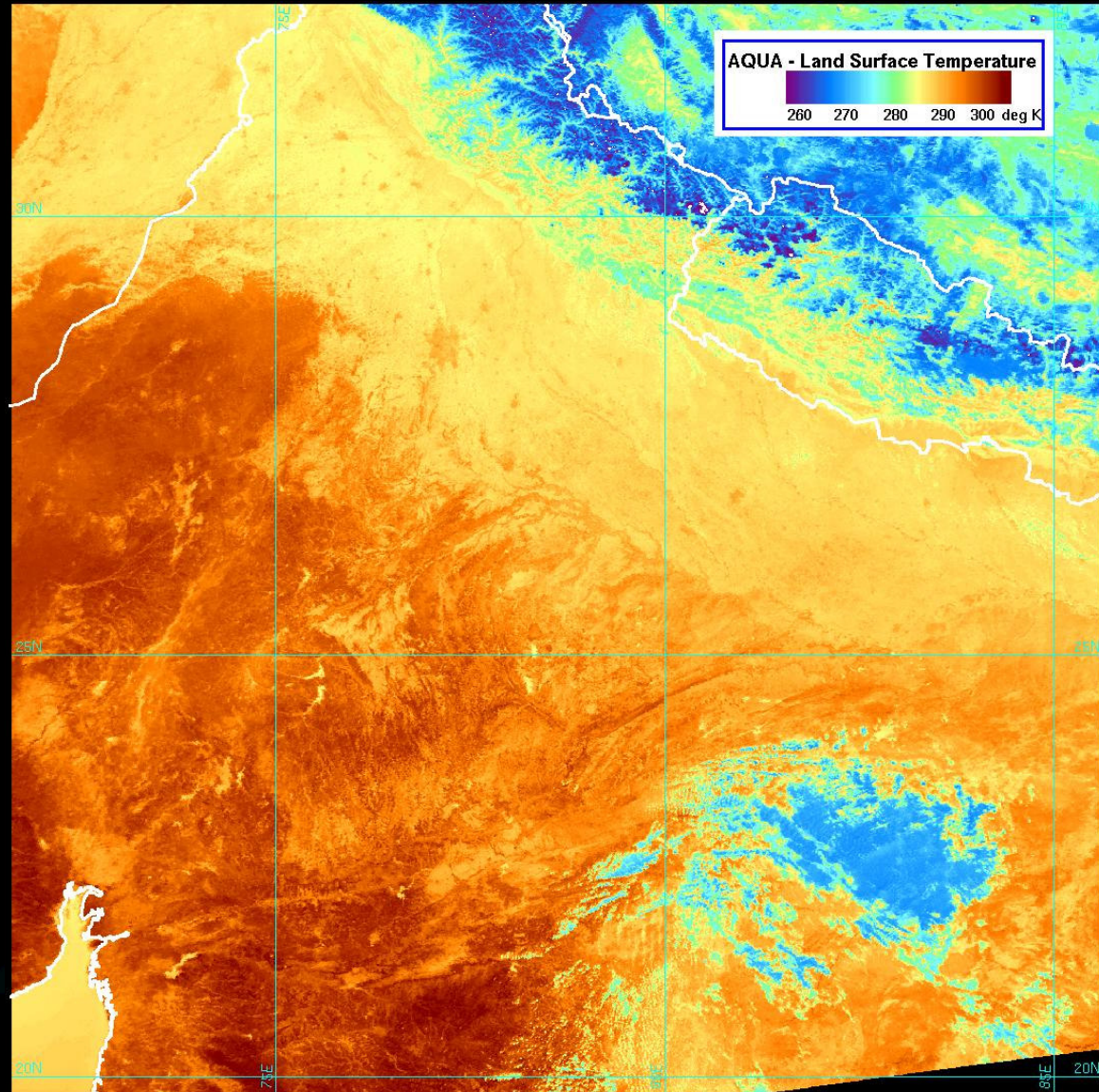
MODIS Derived Product

Land Surface Temperature

January 11, 2004 (08:00
GMT),– India

Aqua/MODIS 1km Thermal
IR bands, using MODLST
algorithm

MODIS Land Surface
Temperature algorithm



Search

Fly To Find Businesses Directions

e.g., 37 25.818' N, 122 05.36' W



Places

- ☒ My Places
 - ☒ TeraScan
 - ☒ [MODIS Ocean Color](#)

Chlorophyll-a

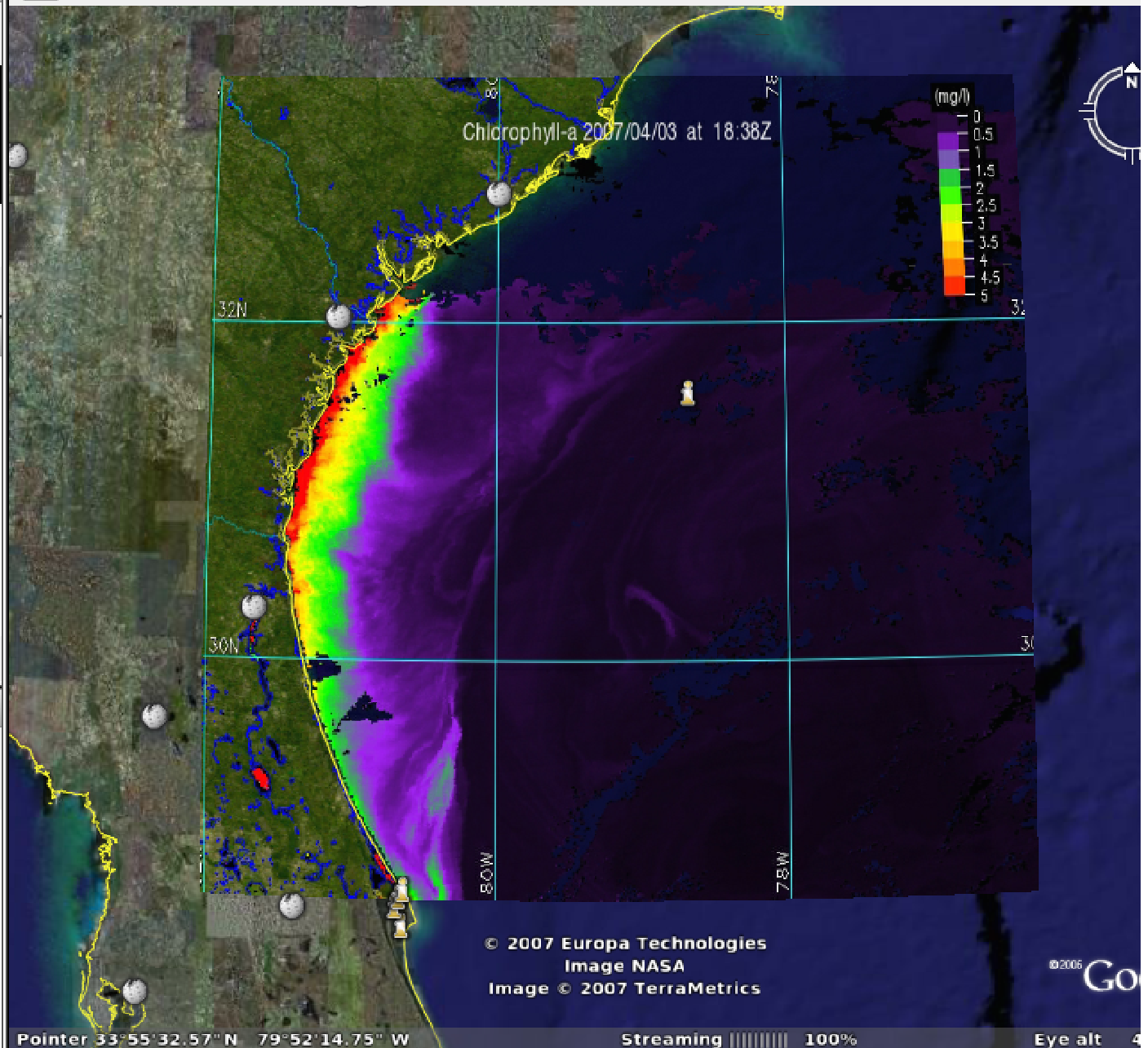
- ☐ Tutorial
 - ☐ [Click Here](#)

Click an underlined name to view a
description balloon.

Layers

View: Core

- ☒ ☒ Primary Database
 - ☒ Terrain
 - ☐ 3D Buildings
 - ☒ borders
 - ☐ roads
 - ☒ Geographic Web
 - ☐ Featured Content



Search

Find Businesses

Directions

7 25.818' N, 122 05.36' W

Places

My Places

TeraScan

☒ MODIS Ocean Color

Chlorophyll-a

Tutorial

☐ [Click Here](#)

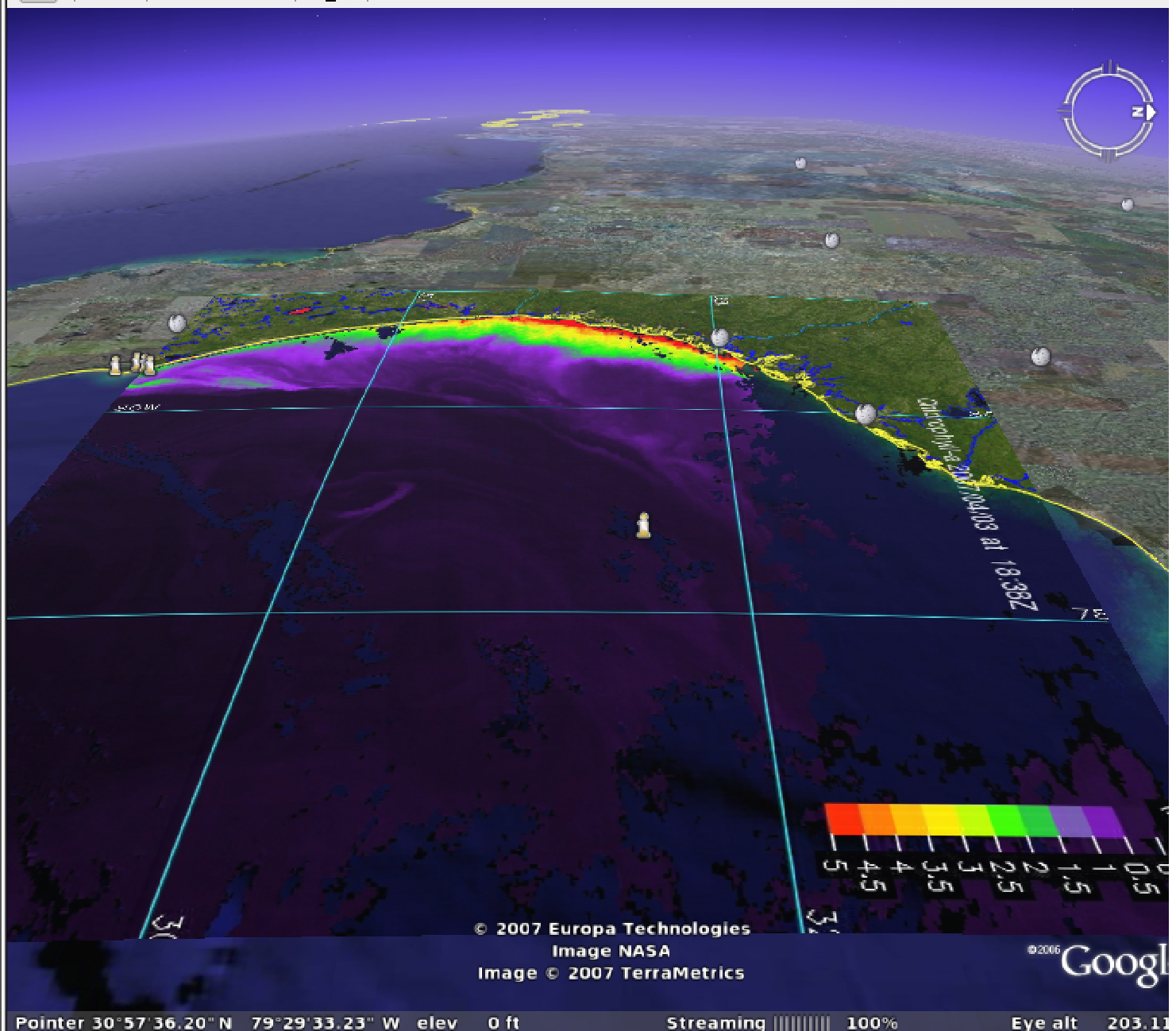
Click an underlined name to view a description balloon.

Layers

w: Core

☒ Primary Database

Terrain

☐ 3D Buildings☐ borders☐ roads☐ Geographic Web☐ Featured Content

Pointer 30° 57' 36.20" N 79° 29' 33.23" W elev 0 ft

Streaming 100%

Eye alt 203.11



Aqua – AMSR-E Sea Ice Concentration %

Description:

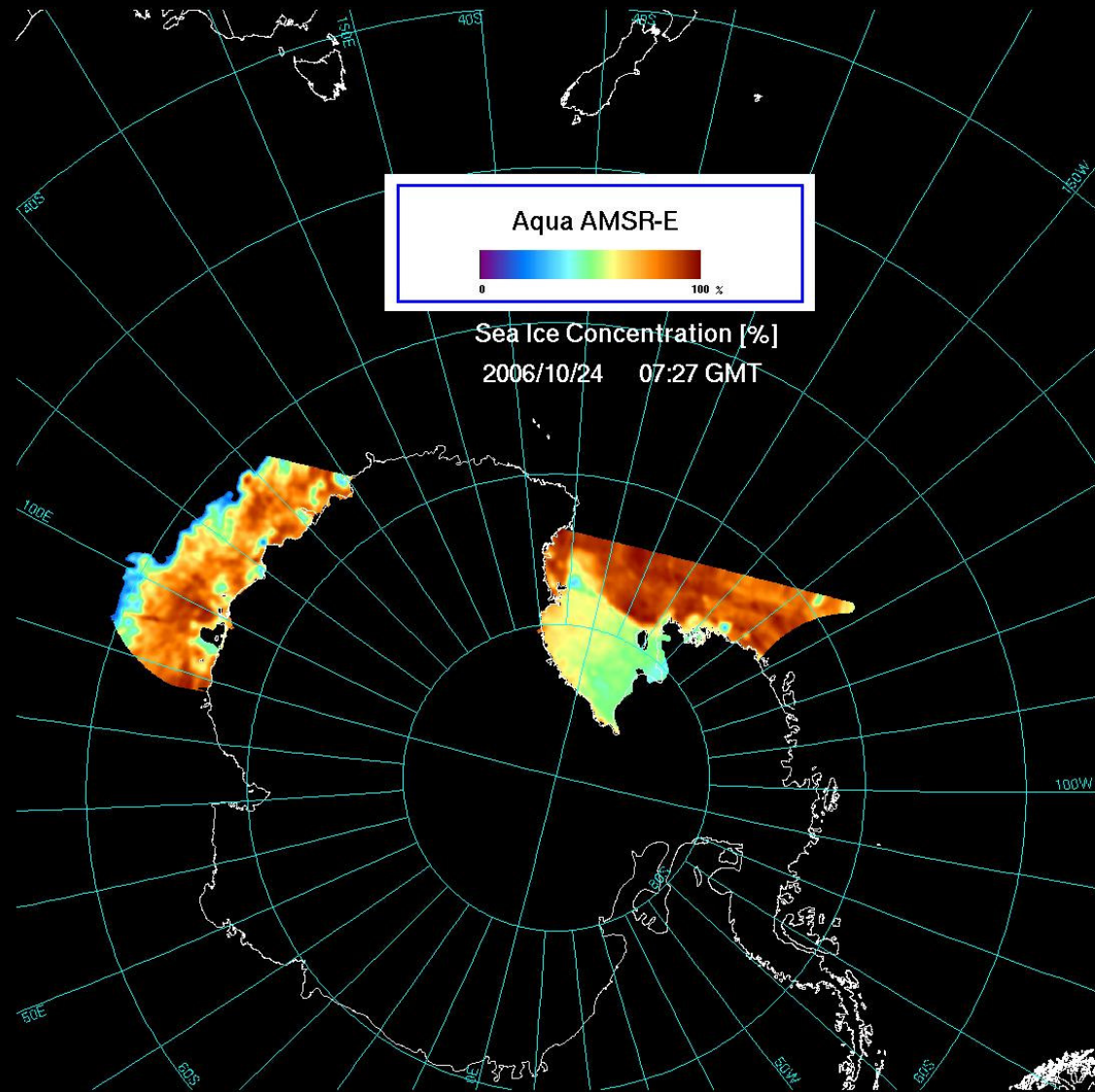
AMSR-E Product

Sea Ice Concentration

October 24, 2006 07:27 GMT

Polar Stereographic
projection

*Data Acquired using SeaSpace
System at the U.S. McMurdo
Station.*





METOP Data processing & Sample Imagery (AHRPT, AMSUA, ATOVS sounder, IASI).

Data acquired and processed at SeaSpace Corporation



For all METOP sensors, processes raw CADU to CCSDS format using **Metopizer** functions/programs **cadu_to_ccsds** and **ccsds_demultiplexer**.

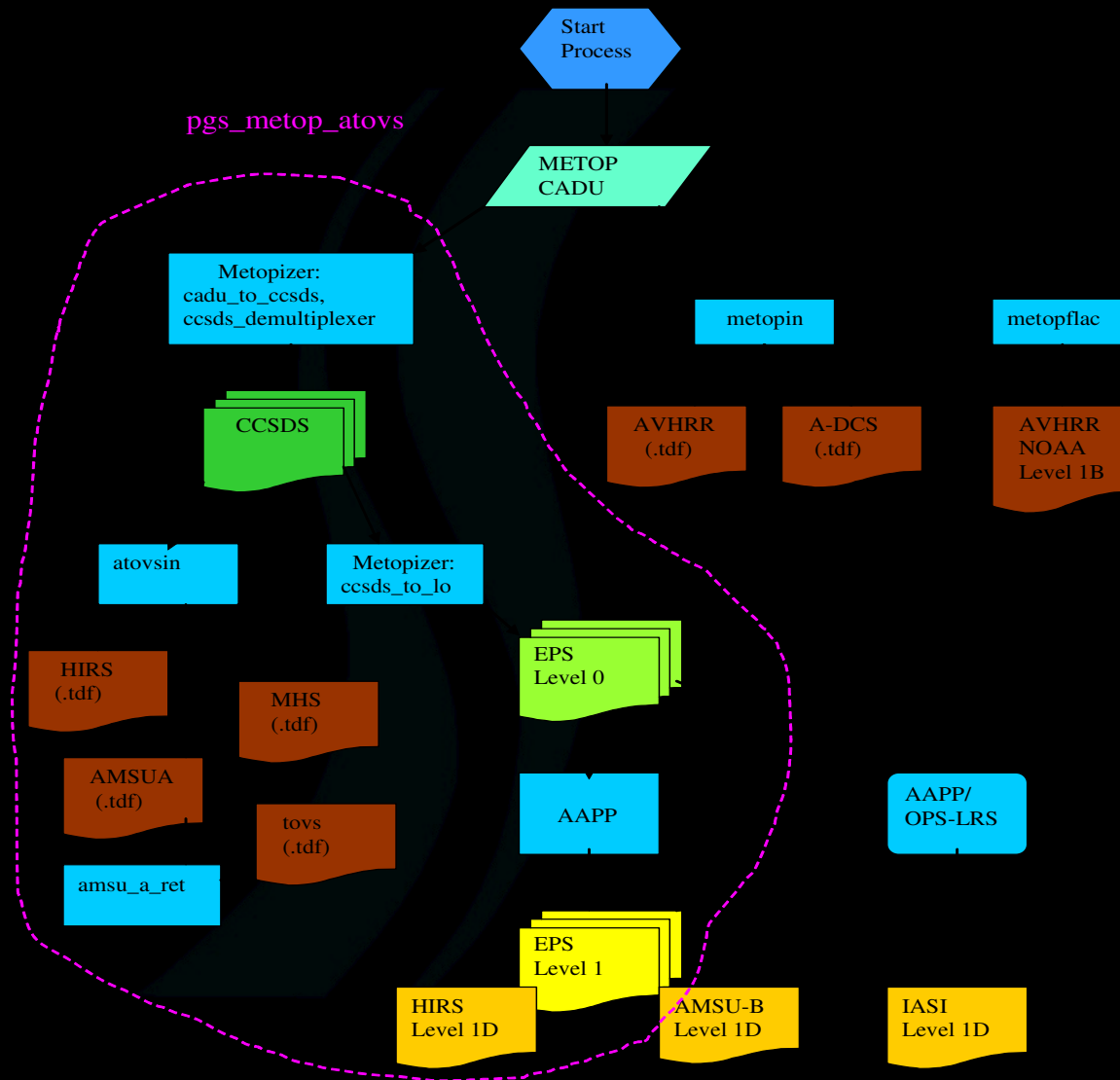
Ingests CCSDS data with TeraScan **atovsin** function, to generate ATOVS retrievals.

For all METOP sensors, processes CCSDS to Level 0 format using **Metopizer** software **ccsds_to_l0**.

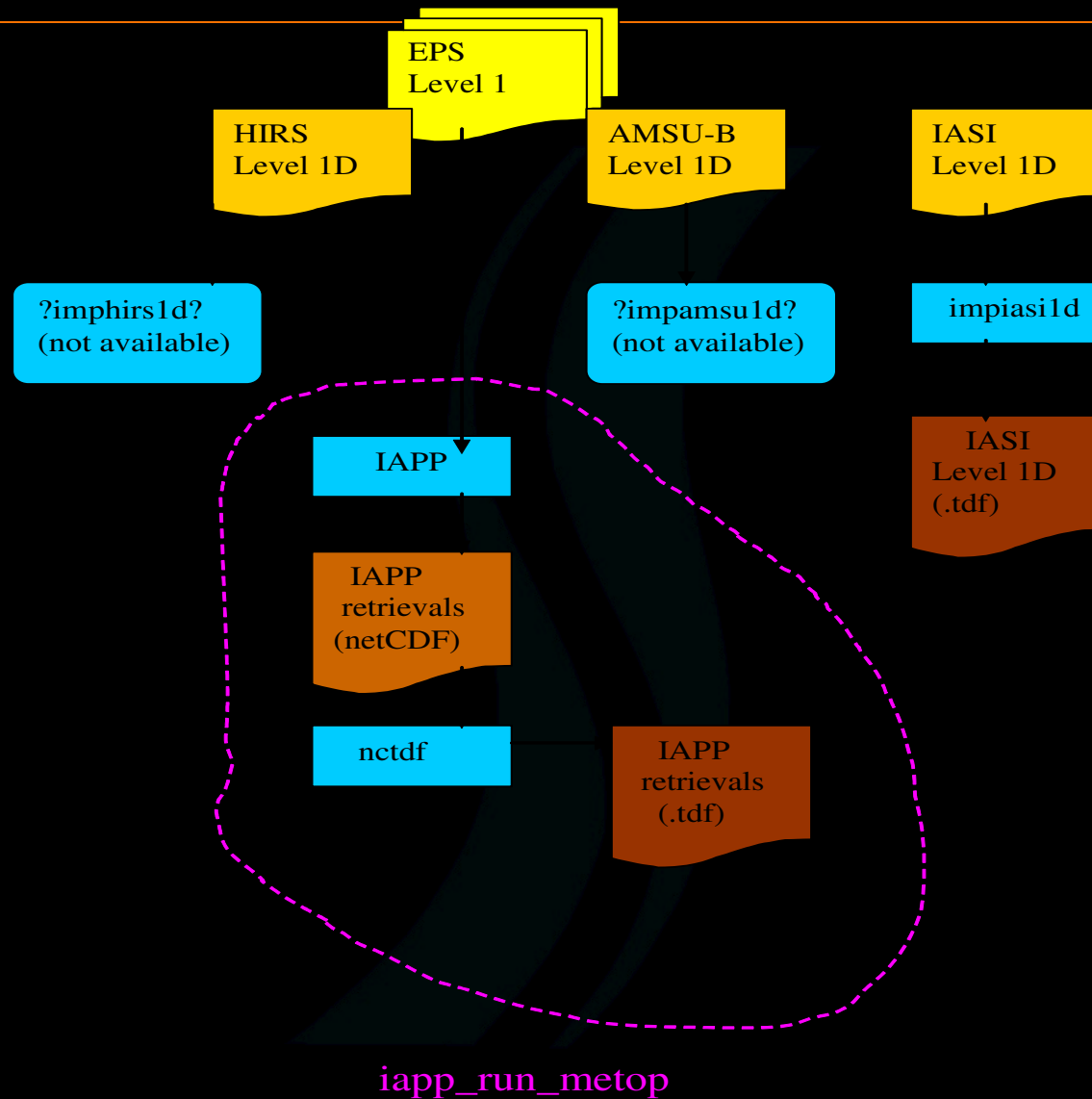
For NOAA legacy sensors, processes Level 0 to Level 1 formats 1a, 1b, 1c, 1d, using **AAPP** script **AAPP_RUN_METOP**.



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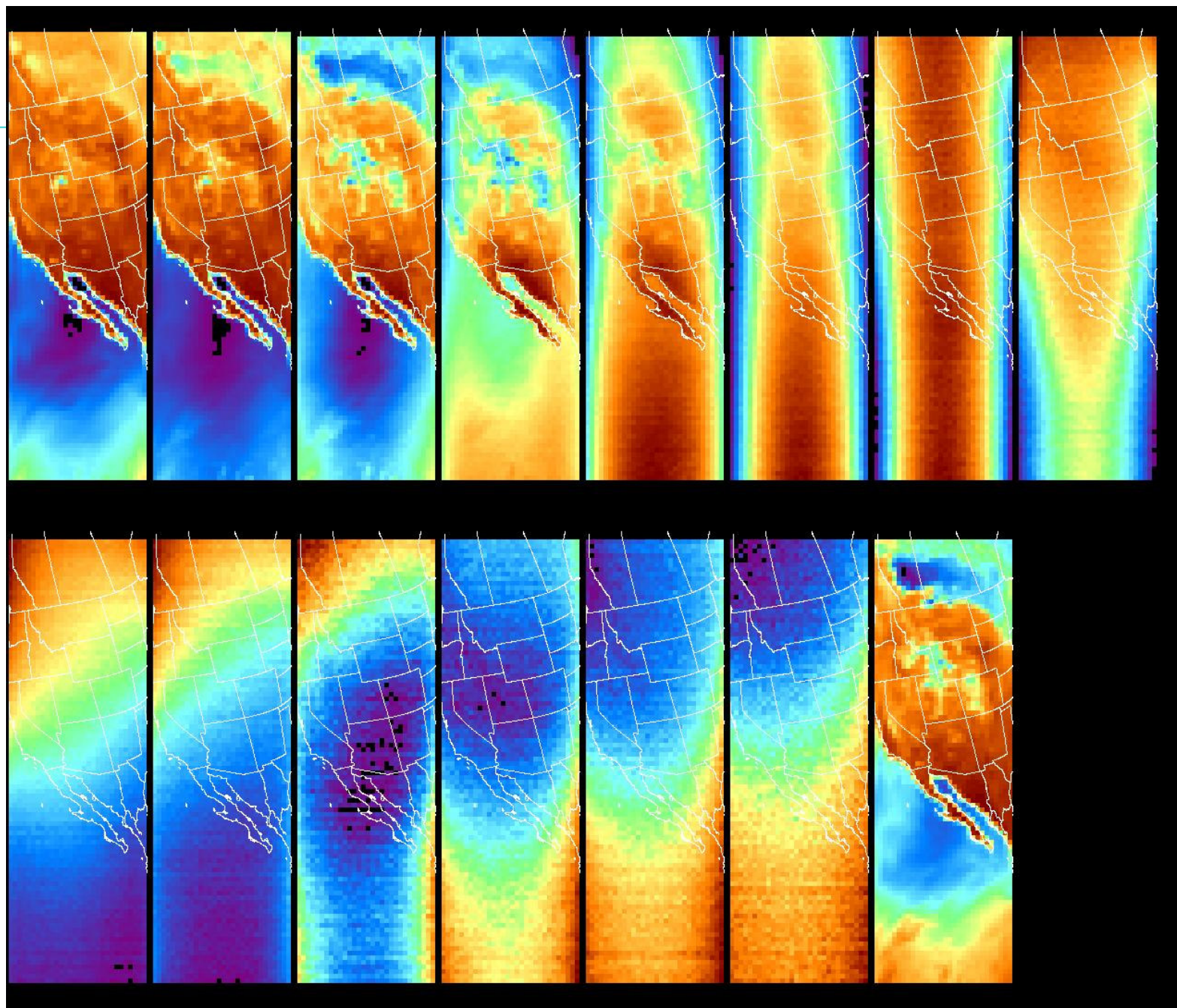


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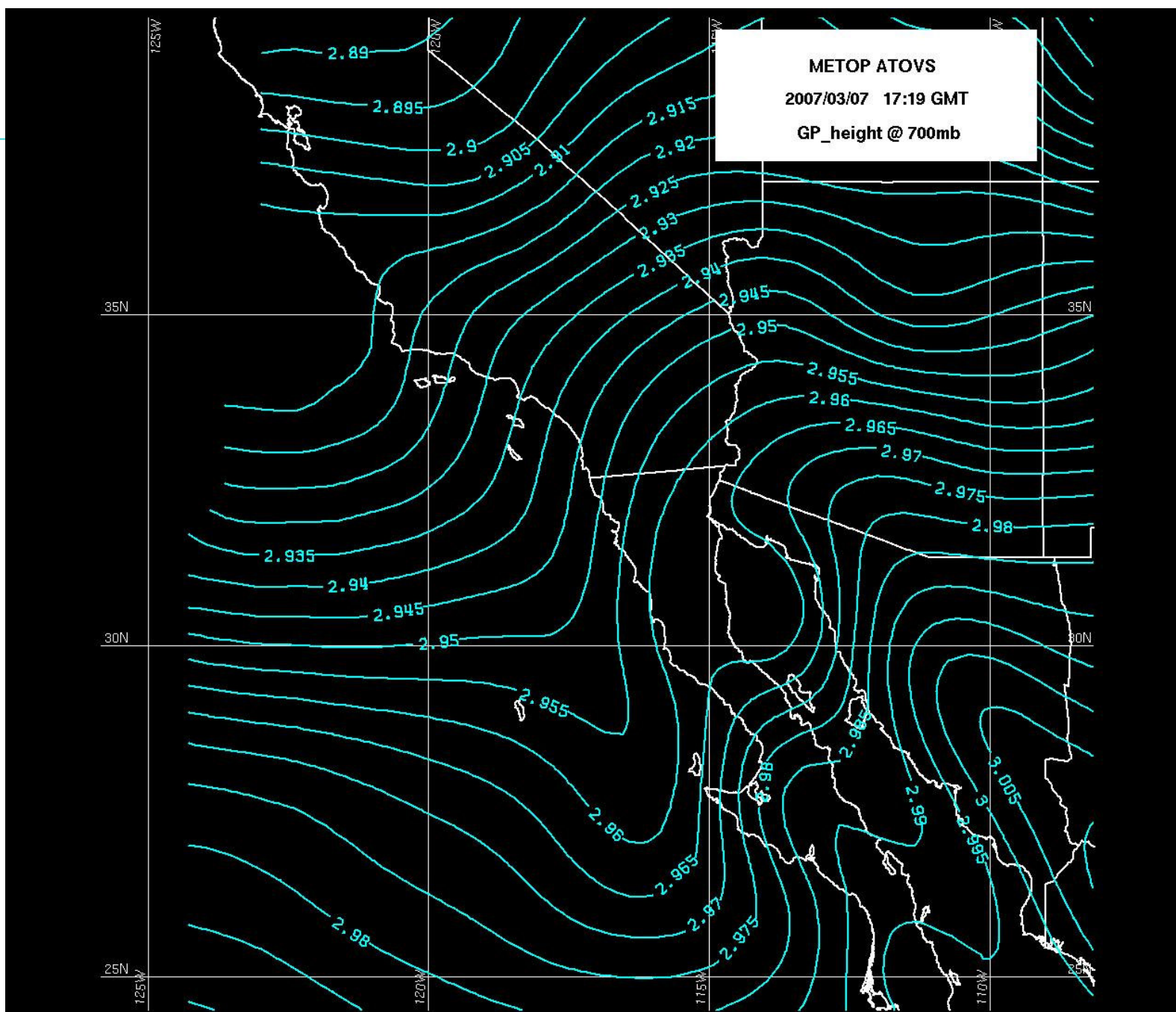


AMSU-A Brightness temperatures from METOP-2 2007/03/07 17:19 GMT

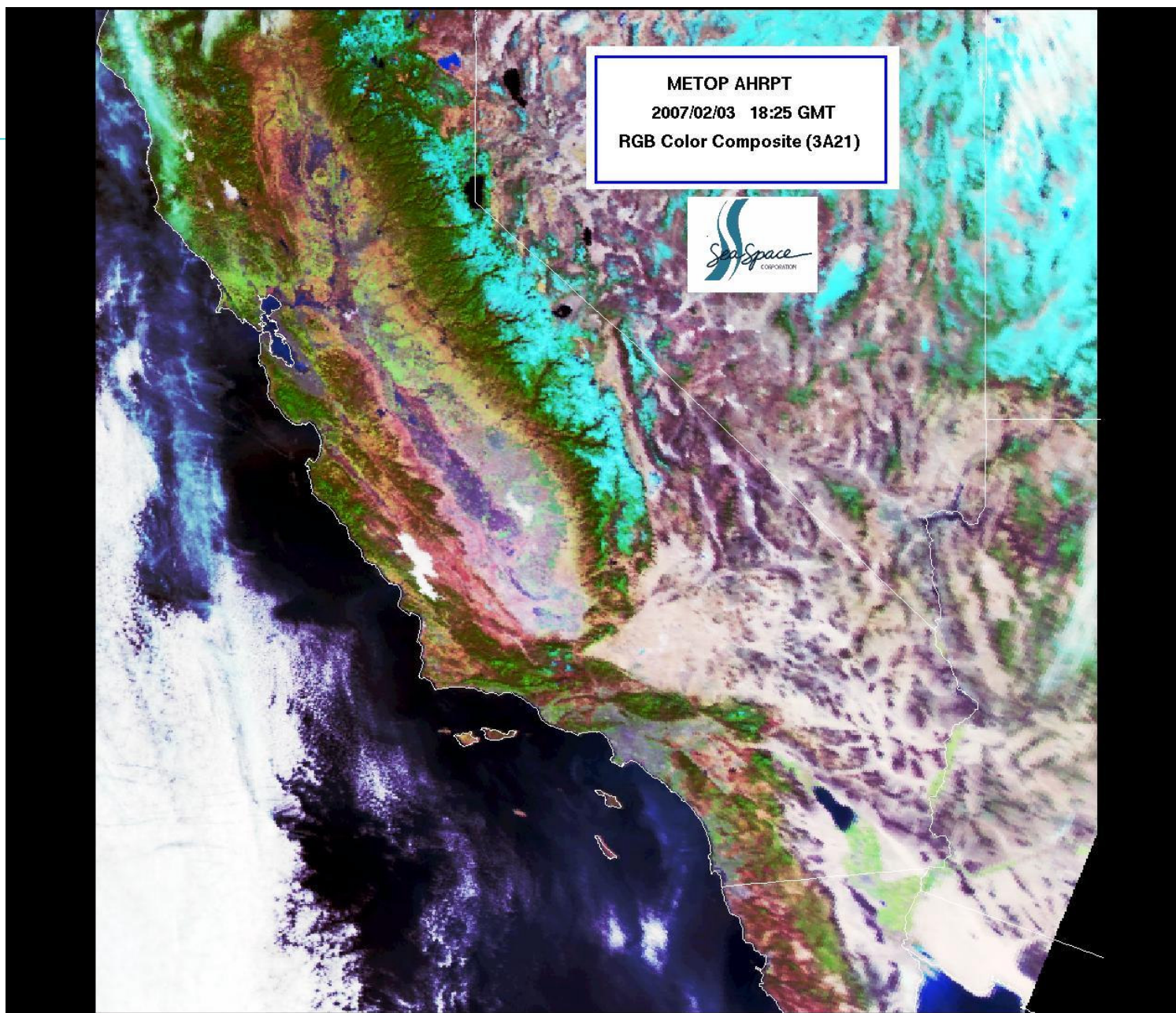




ATOVS GP_height @ 700mb from METOP-2 2007/03/07 17:19 GMT

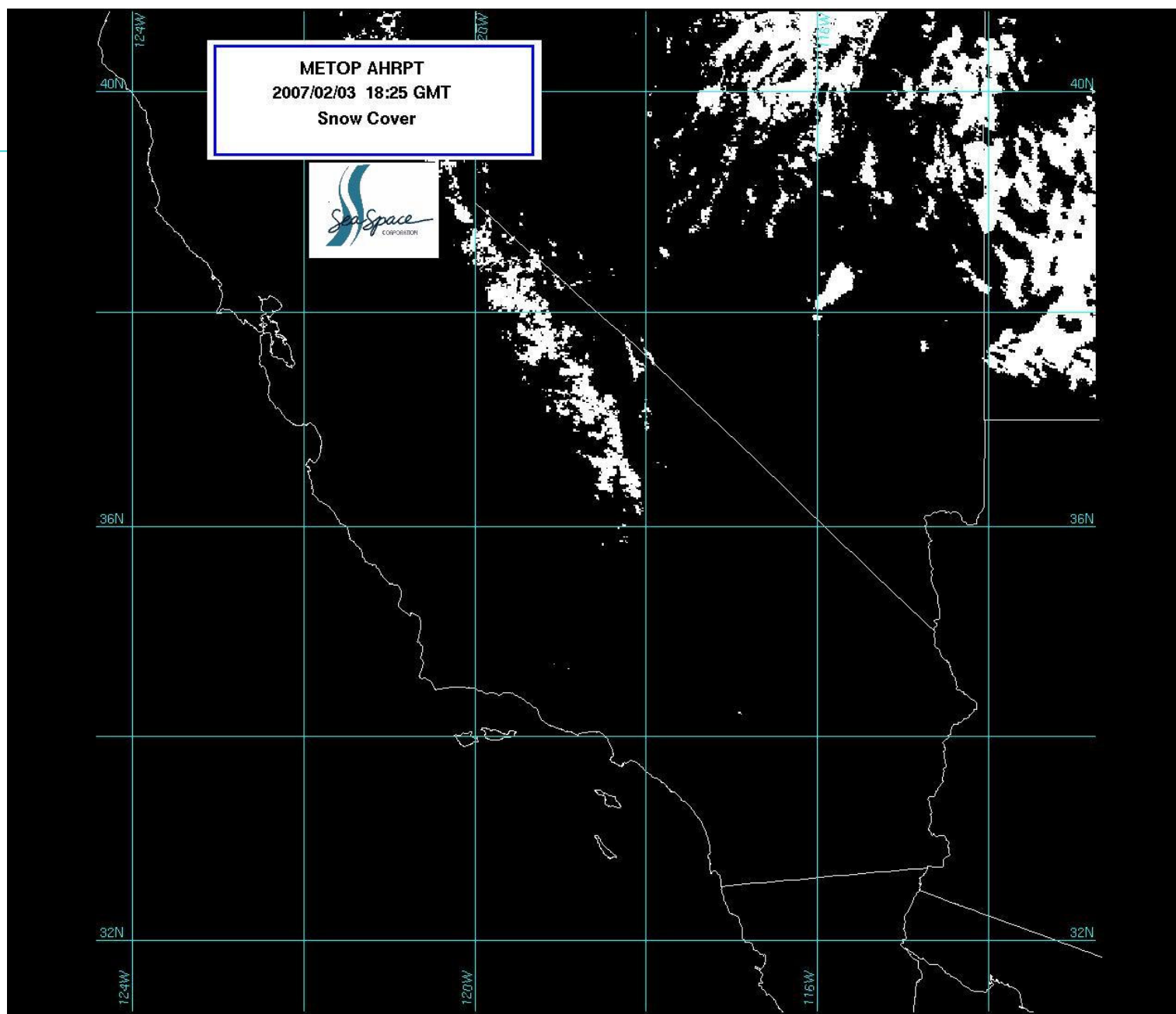


RGB Color Composite AHRPT from METOP-2 2007/02/03 18:21 GMT



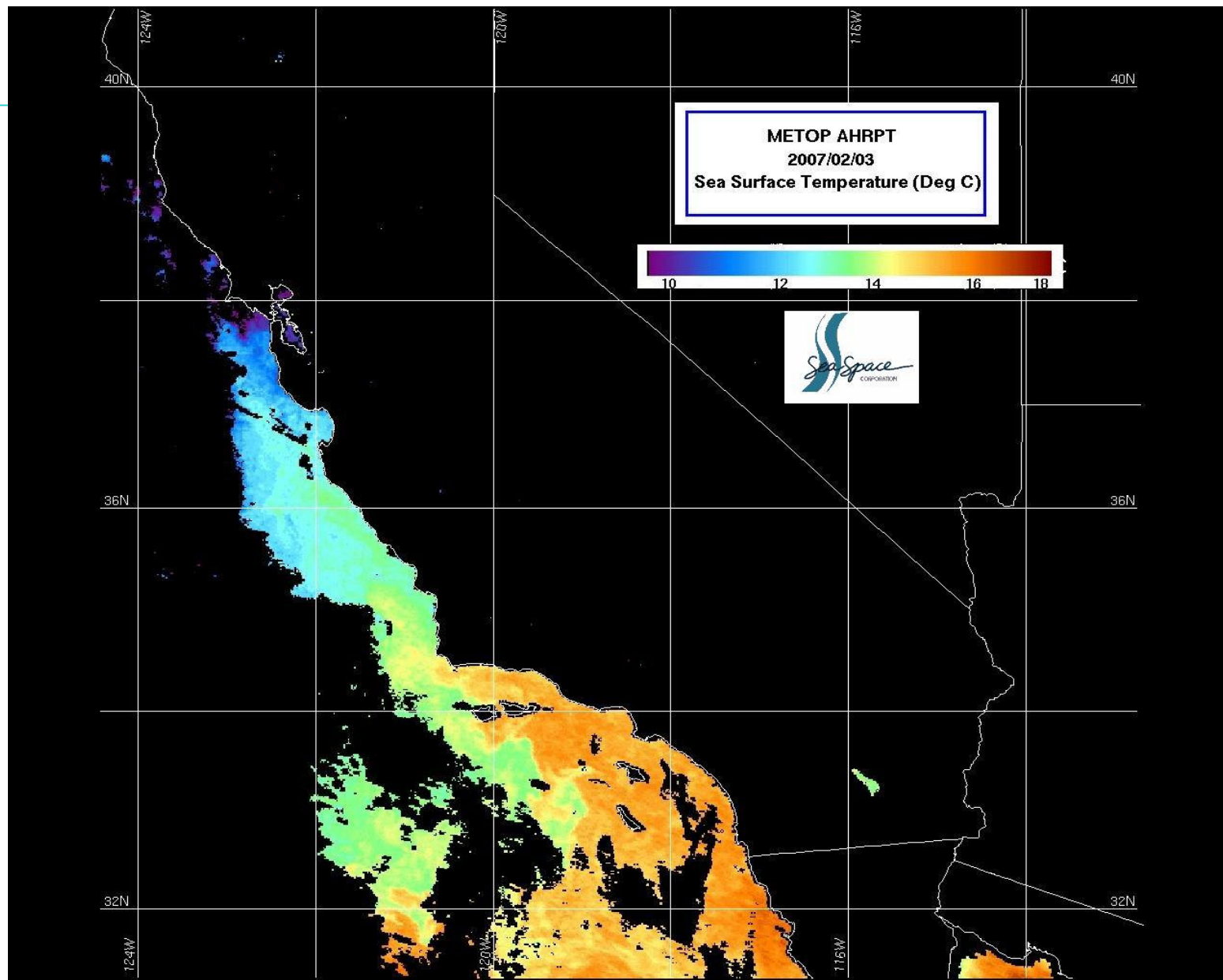


Snow Cover AHRPT from METOP-2 2007/02/03 18:21 GMT

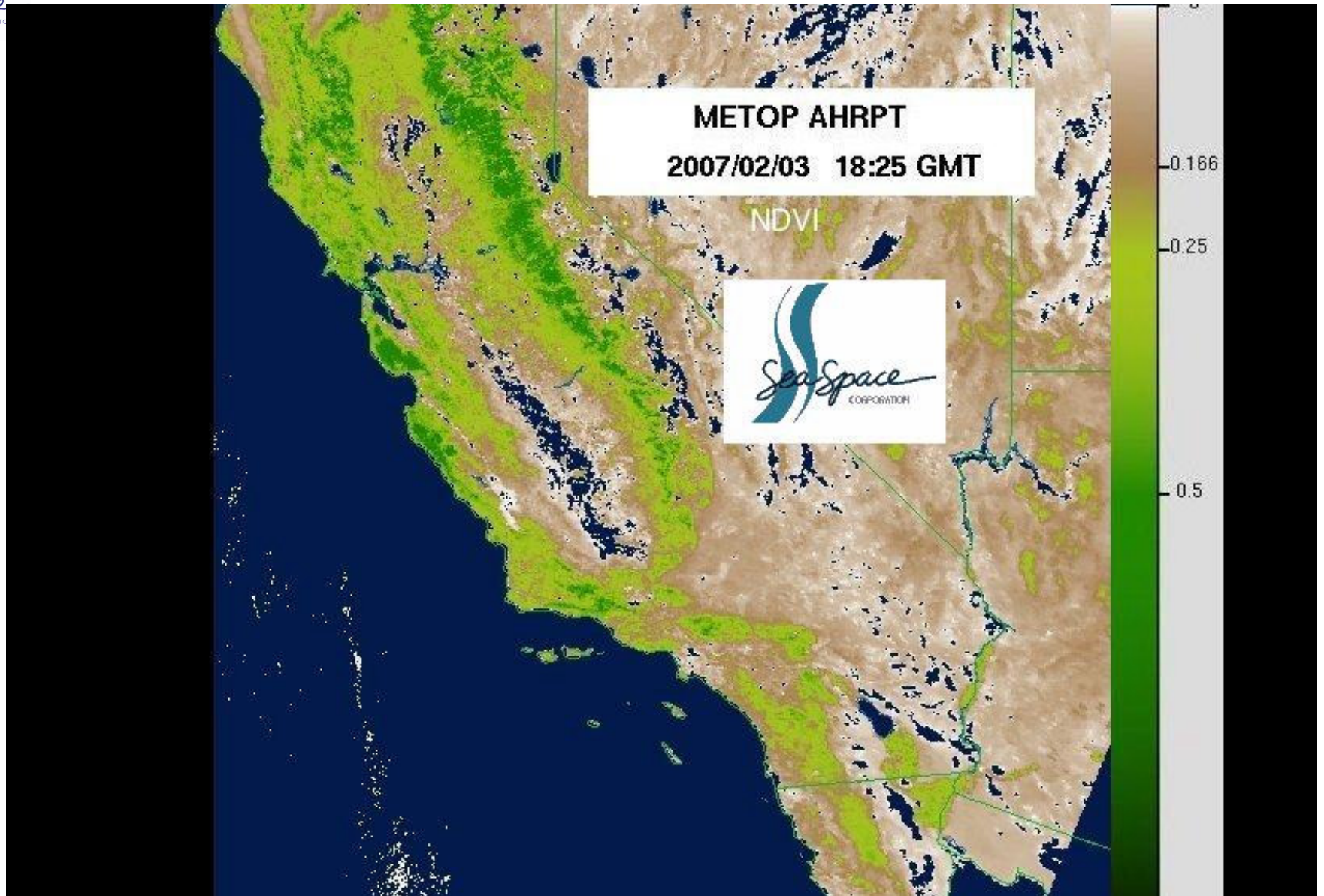




Sea Surface Temperature AHRPT from METOP-2 2007/02/03 18:21 GMT



NDVI AHRPT from METOP-2 2007/02/03 18:21 GMT





METOP/NOAA HRPT Installation 1/27/2007 at Meteorological Service of Canada (MSC), Gander, Newfoundland





Summary

- MODIS DB Land, Ocean, and Atmospheric products can be generated under 12 minutes of data acquisition.
- Processing time can be further reduced to 9 minutes if *Area of Interest* or *products* can be pre-defined.
- Processing threads can be increased if multiple passes need to be processed
- Granule and configuration file concept can be adapted for any current telemetry or future satellites (NPP/NPOESS).
- There are less reasons to archive Level 2 products (raw data archival is sufficient).
- *As CPU and memory speeds increase, the processing times can only come down in the future.*



Thanks for your time !

*Dr Kota Prasad
SeaSpace Corporation
Email: kota@seaspace.com
Tel: +1 858 746 1124
Fax: +1 858 746 1199*